[This is an extended version of my article published in the *BWISC Bulletin* (no. 217, pp.14 to 19). Please send new information {always welcome} to <u>watson@waitrose.com</u>]

The new capital of British Honduras was named Belmopan, in August 1970. Postal handstamps were altered as a result of this early step towards national independence (Figure 1). It is debatable how many of these cancels were actually used in the short period between Belmopan being named and British Honduras becoming Belize in June 1973. Certainly the smaller registration mark shown in Figure 1 (but not the larger one) has been recorded by Matheson as being in use between 1969 & 73 (his classification: type 1.2.8).

Once British Honduras had become Belize, a very wide range of cancels came into use. This review describes those found in use between June 1973 & 1983, using detailed information from 300+ items of mail, thus expanding considerably on my initial study (Watson, 2008). The main events in the history of Belize during this period have been summarised (www.belizenet.com/history):

1973 - Country's name legally changed to 'Belize'. Aliens Landholding Ordinance passed

- [Foreigners had to get a licence from the Minister after showing how they would develop the land].
- 1975 First pro-Belize resolution passed by General Assembly of United Nations.
- 1976 Belize given "special status" in Non-Aligned Movement.
- 1981 Independence. Belize joins Commonwealth, United Nations and Non-Aligned Movement.'

Progress towards independence was slow, allowing time for improving communication across Belize, e.g. upgrading the 'phone system and developing Belmopan as the new capital. Postal markings changed:

- Replacement of 'British Honduras' with 'Belize' in circular postal datestamps.
- The use of smaller type in some post office datestamps.
- Official cancels, in many different formats, were used by a wide range of Government departments, many of which were using their own cancels in Belmopan, the new Capital, before Belize achieved independence.
- New types of handstamps & registration labels.
- Several new machine cancels.

Surprisingly few of the new cancels had common formats. So rather than illustrate all of the cancels, they are described in detail.

Government Departmental Cancels

Government departmental cancels can be put into three groups, depending on where they were used: Belize City (Table 1), the new capital Belmopan (Table 2), or elsewhere in Belize (Table 3). At least a few of these handstamps had previously been used in British Honduras: District Officer, Stann Creek [1968]; Ministry of Agriculture, Lands & Co-op [1972]; & The Treasury [January 1973].

Three types of cancel were used in more than one department:

- # 1: round 2-ring; outer circle: 48-50mm in diameter; inner circle: 30-7mm in diameter (scan 3 in Fig. 2).
- # 2: oval 3-ring; 49-50mm x 29.5-33mm (scan 1 in Fig. 2); also in use before British Honduras became Belize, e.g. in 1971 for *EASTERN POLICE DIVISION/BELIZE CITY*.
- # 3: round 3-ring; outer circle: 43mm in diameter; inner circle: 30-1mm in diameter (scan 4 in Fig. 2).

Virtually all of the departmental cancels, in ovals, circles or boxes, may be found either initialled or signed. The vast majority are either dated manually or with a separate datestamp. Covers from Government departments were sometimes endorsed top, front with 'OHMS' (latest date found: 8/10/76) or 'OSGB' (earliest date found: 10/5/76).

All of the Government Ministries named in this study changed their titles over the next quarter of a century. Their current (2008) titles (from *governmentofbelize.gov.bz*) are as follows:

Attorney General's Ministry Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries Ministry of Defence, Youth & Sports Ministry of Finance, National Development and the Public Service Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Foreign Trade Ministry of Health, Local Government, Transport and Communication Ministry of Home Affairs, Public Utilities and Housing Ministry of Human Development Ministry of Labour, Education and Culture Ministry of Natural Resources and the Environment Ministry of Tourism and National Emergency Management Ministry of Works

Roller-Type Machine Cancels

Several new machine cancels appeared between British Honduras becoming Belize, and independence. These were all in black and for Belize City, Belize. Apparently this was the only location where this type of machine was installed. A common cds (dater) was used, apparently: 21mm diameter; time/date & month/year. Where there was a message in the cancel, the words were contained in a three-sided box. The following messages were found in machine cancels:

- APARTHIED/DENIES/HUMAN RIGHTS: in 3 lines [1978].
- BELIZE CELEBRATES/NATIONAL DAY/SEPTEMBER 10th: 3 lines [1978, 81].
- B.T.A. CELEBRATES/WORLD TELECOMMUNICATIONS/DAY 17 MAY: 3 lines & picture of 'phone & radio mast [1978].
- HELP TO PREVENT/BLINDNESS: 2 lines [1975].
- REMEMBER TO/USE YOUR/RETURN ADDRESS: 3 lines [1978, 80, 82, 83].
- WE UNITE TO BUILD A NATION: 2 lines; similar to Proud M2 State 2 but with Belize dater [1981].
- 50th ANNIVERSARY/1928 1978/CROSS COUNTRY/CYCLING: 4 lines [1978].
- BELIZE/(clover leaf symbol)/ASSOCIATION {left part off cancel}; 40 Years/of/Guiding {right part off cancel} [1978]
- 1980's/Decade/FOR BELIZEAN/SELF-SUFFICIENCY/N.A.T.S.* [1983]
 *National Agriculture & Trade Show

Two 'blind' cancels were also found:

- BELIZE CITY/BRITISH HONDURAS: in cds. Three sets of 7 wavy lines [like Proud M2 State 1; found used in July 1973 latest date 30th].
- BELIZE CITY/BELIZE: in cds. Three sets of 7 wavy lines [1974, 6-80].

Post Office Datestamps

An apparently standard two ring cds (26.5-27mm outer ring; 16-16.5mm inner ring; separators at the sides) was used, generally in black. This was similar to Addiss type DC-3 for British Honduras, but with 'BELIZE' in place of 'BRITISH HONDURAS':

Type A - large letters: Baking Pot, Belize [1978-83] Belize City, Belize [#1: wide space between 'BELIZE' and 'CITY'; 1973-76, 78] Belize City, Belize [#2: narrow space between 'BELIZE' and 'CITY'; 1975-83] Belmopan, Belize [1974-83] Benque Viejo del Carmen, Belize [1978] in blue Caledonia, Belize [1974] Cave Caulker, Belize [1983] Corozal Town, Belize [1978, 81] Crooked Tree, Belize [1983] Dangriga, Belize [formerly Stann Creek; 1973, 8, 9, 80] Gales Point, Belize [1976] Independence, Belize [1980] International Airport, Belize [1978, 80] Maskall Northern River, Belize [1981] Mullins River, Belize [1982] Orange Walk Town, Belize [1976, 8] Rancho Dolores, Belize [1983] Registration GPO, Belize [1977-8] Roaring Creek, Belize [1983] San Ignacio, Belize [1978] Santana, Belize [1976] Sartenenja, Belize [1976] Stann Creek, Belize [1974] United Ville, Belize [1976]

In the early 1980's smaller type (2.2mm instead of 3mm) was used in the apparently standard cds:

<u>Type B - smaller letters:</u> Belmopan, Belize [1982, 3]
Biscayne, Belize [1983]
Corozal, Belize [1982]
Dangriga [1981]
Democracia, Belize [1982]
Double Head Cabbage, Belize [1983]
Hill Bank, Belize [1982]
Lucky Strike, Belize [1983]
Monkey River, Belize [1983]
Registration GPO, Belize [1978-83]
St. Ann, Belize [1983]

Both sizes of letters may be found on one cancel: San Pedro Ambergris Caye (2.2mm), Belize (3mm) [1981].

Excluding 1st day cancels, which range from the simple to the very fancy, four other cancels have been found:

- 1) a 2-ring cds for BELIZE CITY, BRITISH HONDURAS (Proud D30; latest usage found: 19/9/73);
- 2) a 2-ring cds for BEL MOPAN, BRITISH HONDURAS (similar to Proud D2 but a solid, uneven inclusion between 'L' & 'M'; latest usage found: 5/10/73); &
- 3) a single circle (25mm diameter) temporary rubber datestamp for BELMOPAN, BELIZE [1978] in black & GRACE BANK VILLAGE/BELIZE [1983] in blue.
- 4) a 2 ring cds for (dot) BELIZE CITY (dot) BELIZE these words between the 28mm outer ring & a 15mm inner ring; date in centre: '800 AM/14 NO/73'.

The most frequently detected cancels were for Belize City, Belize & Belmopan, Belize (both type A cds).

Based on datestamps, transit times were quite rapid:

- 1 to 2 days (Dangriga, formerly Stann Creek, to Belize City)
- 1.5 hours (!) to 2 days (Belmopan to Belize City)
- 1 day (Baking Pot to Belize City)

Usage of type A datestamps and single circle temporary rubber datestamps (trds) continued for a long time, at least into the early 2000's, in parallel with the introduction of double ring trds and a segmented cds for Belize GPO similar to one used in the Netherlands Antilles.

Slogan Cachets

- BELIZE INDEPENDENCE: black; with map of the country, all in a box with rounded ends (50mm x 28mm) [1981]
- CRIME PREVENTION/BEGINS WITH YOU: black, 2 lines [1981]
- DIAL 114/FOR/EL SALVADOR: black, 3 lines, with 45mm bars above and below [1981]
- DIAL 114/FOR/MEXICO: blue, violet or black, 3 lines, in box (18.5-19mm x 50mm) [1979, 82, 83]
- Support Law and Order: mauve, 1 line (56mm) [1976]

Labels

There was quite a wide range of registration labels:

- 1. Similar to the type recorded by Matheson for Belize: registration label with box (33mm x 56mm) with cap. 'R' (8 mm high) on left-hand side & to right 'BELIZE' (15mm x 3mm) above 'No.' followed by 6 digit number [1974].
- 2. No office stamp; black on white label, no box, varying in size: inscribed 'Reg. No.' ('Reg.' in line with [1977-8] or higher than 'No.' [1978-80]). Hand stamped in violet at Belmopan [1977-9], Cayo [1978] or Dangriga [1980].
- 3. Black on white label, no box, varying in size: inscribed 'R No.' ('Reg.' in line with 'No.') followed by a five digit number & 'BELIZE' in black [1981]).
- 4. No box on registration label 'Reg.' (sans serif; 3.5mm high x 9mm wide) gap (10mm) 'No. ------ (20mm)' sometimes with hand stamped name of post office in purple or black capital letters. Hand stamped at Belmopan, Dangriga & Orange Walk [1978-80].
- 5. As no. 4 but different font 'Reg.' (serif; 4mm high x 11mm wide) used at Baking Pot [1978].
- 6. Registration label with faint blue box (22mm x 55mm) with cap. 'R' (4 mm high) on left-hand side & to right 'No.' (4 mm high) 5 digit number & below 'BELIZE' added in black (20mm x 3mm; used at Belize City) [1981] or (15mm x 3mm; used at Dangriga no blue box) [1981].

Three other types of label were found:

- Economy labels: black on white, either 'O.H.M.S.' (88 x 81mm) [1974] or 'O.S.G.B.' (125-9 mm x 76-7.5 mm) [1978].
- Receipt for registered packet: black on pink, single capital letter and 1, 2 or 3 number code at the top, 40mm square or 36-37.5 mm x 42-6 mm [1974-7].
- Found open or damaged/and officially secured: black text on buff label used to seal packages (1970)

Other marks

• Boxed cancel in blue: DAMAGED BY/STAMP CANCELLI NG/MACHINE (Box: 45mm x 19mm) [1983]

Acknowledgements

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- D. Watson (2008) *Belize/British Honduras: The Transition to Independence*. BWISC Bulletin no. 217, pp.14 to 19.
- Ted Freitag provided much of the new information in the second version of this article.

Table 1: Government Departmental Cancels: Belize City

Notes:

WORDING

- Reported in lower or upper case, italics or normal font as found.
- Breaks between lines are indicated by '/'.

DESCRIPTION

- Colour: generally described as it was more difficult to judge cancels on covers that were buff .
- Size: diameter of outermost ring for circular cancels, or longest and shortest outer diameters for oval cancels.
- Years in which cancels were used are given in square brackets.

TYPES OF CANCEL

- # 1: round 2-ring; outer circle: 48-50mm in diameter; inner circle: 30-7mm in diameter (scan 3 in Fig. 2).
- # 2: oval 3-ring; 49-50mm x 29.5-33mm (scan 1 in Fig. 2); also in use before British Honduras became Belize, e.g. in 1971 for *EASTERN POLICE DIVISION/BELIZE CITY*.
- # 3: round 3-ring; outer circle: 43mm in diameter; inner circle: 30-1mm in diameter (scan 4 in Fig. 2).

WORDING	DESCRIPTION
BANANA CONTROL/BOARD	• boxed (40mm x 16mm) in purple [1976]
BELIZE JUNIOR SECONDARY SCHOOL/SCHOOL	• # 2 type of Govt. dept. cancel in black [1981]
NO. 1	
BELIZE SOCIAL SECURITY BOARD	round 2-ring: 47mm diameter in violet [1983] (2
	parallel horizontal lines in middle of inner circle)
BELIZE TEACHERS COLLEGE/	• inscription between outer & inner boxes (52.5mm x
BELIZE CITY	25mm outer box; 44.5mm x 14mm inner box) in
	purple [1978]
CUSTOM HOUSE/BELIZE CITY	round 2-ring: 38.5mm diameter in violet [1977]
O.H.M.S./	 # 3 cancel in violet; 'FREE' in centre [1974]
EDUCATION DEPT BELIZE CITY	
Education Office O.S.G.B. Belize City	• # 1 cancel in black [1977, 80]; changed to capitals
	with '+' separator between 'CITY' &
	'EDUCATION', in type # 3 cancel in black [1982]
General Post Office/Belize City, Belize C.A.	• oval 3-ring (50-1mm x 34.5-35mm) in black [1978]
HEADQUARTERS/BELIZE/DEFENCE FORCE	3 lines (36mm 1 st line - longest line) in violet [1978]
INCOME TAX OFFICE/BELIZE	• boxed (45-6mm x 21-2mm) in purple [1973] or
	violet [1974; part of 2 nd line cut away after BELIZE]
INCOME TAX OFFICE/BELIZE CITY	• boxed (57mm x 21-2mm) in black or blue [1976, 7,
	80] or violet [1975-7 & 80-2]
Information Dept.	1 line (40-1mm) in purple [Feb. 1976] or violet [1975-6]
INFORMATION DEPT./BELIZE CITY	• # 2 cancel in purple or blue (reclining 'l' in
	INFORMATION) [March - October 1976] or violet
	[July 1976]
MEDICAL DEPARTMENT/BELIZE CITY, BELIZE	• # 2 cancel in black [1979]
Medical Department/Public Health Bureau/	• 3 lines (35-7mm 2 nd line - longest line) in blue
Belize City - Belize	[1976] or black [1980]

 3 lines (63-4mm 1st line - longest line) in violet [1978] or black [1981]; changed to initial capitals &
',BELIZE' omitted, in # 1 cancel in purple [1982]
 oval 3-ring (50mm x 34mm): all caps. (3mm high) in blue [1982]
2 cancel in black [1978]; changed to
1 cancel 'BELIZE PORT AUTHORITY'
in violet [1981].
2 cancel in violet [1974]
• round 1-ring: 44mm diameter in black; text at end:
BRIT. HOND intact [1/6/1973] or crossed out
[27/10/1973] or BELIZE [28/8/1974].
round 2-ring: 30mm diameter in violet [1973]
round 2-ring: 33.5mm diameter in violet [1978]
• 2 line cancel (35mm 2 nd line - longest line) in black,
blue or violet [1980-3]
• oval 3-ring (43-4mm x 27.5-8mm) in violet [1974-6]
<u>+</u> date handstamp in centre.

Table 2: Government Departmental Cancels: Belmopan

Notes:

WORDING

- Reported in lower or upper case, italics or normal font as found.
- Breaks between lines are indicated by '/'.

DESCRIPTION

- Colour: generally described as it was more difficult to judge cancels on covers that were buff .
- Size: diameter of outermost ring for circular cancels, or longest and shortest outer diameters for oval cancels.
- Years in which cancels were used are given in square brackets.

TYPES OF CANCEL

1: round 2-ring; outer circle: 48-50mm in diameter; inner circle: 30-7mm in diameter (scan 3 in Fig. 2).

2: oval 3-ring; 49-50mm x 29.5-33mm (scan 1 in Fig. 2); also in use before British Honduras became Belize, e.g. in 1971 for *EASTERN POLICE DIVISION/BELIZE CITY*.

3: round 3-ring; outer circle: 43mm in diameter; inner circle: 30-1mm in diameter (scan 4 in Fig. 2).

WORDING	DESCRIPTION
BELIZE GOVERNMENT PRINTERY/BELMOPAN	# 2 cancel in violet [1982]
ESTABLISHMENT DEPT./Belmopan, British	 # 2 cancel in blue [1973]
Honduras	
ESTABLISHMENT DEPT./BELMOPAN, BELIZE [40	• # 2 in black, blue, violet or purple [1974-80, 82]
mm long]	
ESTABLISHMENT DEPT./BELMOPAN, BELIZE [29	 # 2 in violet [1979] or blue [1981]
mm long]	
GOVERNMENT PRINTING DEPARTMENT/BELIZE	# 2 in violet, cancelled at Belmopan [1977]

	. # 0 (Fig. 0 accord) dont in rings at right and from
INFORMATION DEPT./BELMOPAN	 # 2 (Fig. 2 scan 1) dent in rings at right end from 1078 (Fig. 2 scan 2) in purple struight (vertice) (V in
	1978 (Fig. 2 scan 2) in purple or violet (vertical 'l' in INFORMATION) [1974, 78-83]
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE, LANDS & CO-OP	• # 2 in blue, violet or purple [1973-6]
MINISTRY OF/AGRICULTURE, LANDS/&	• one lined box: 57 x 41mm in violet [1978]
MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE, LANDS & SURVEY	• # 3 in black, purple, violet or blue (in centre:
Ministry of Defense & Home Affeire/Delmonen, Delize	BELMOPAN twice) [1977-9]
Ministry of Defence & Home Affairs/Belmopan, Belize	 # 3 in blue-black or violet (in centre: O.S.G.B.) [1982-3]
MINISTRY OF ECONOMIC	 # 3 in violet [1978, 80]
PLANNING/-BELMOPAN-	
MINISTRY OF ENERGY/AND	3 lines (42mm 2 nd line - longest line) in black
COMMUNICATIONS/BELMOPAN, BELIZE	
Ministry of Energy/Belmopan	 2 lines (27mm 1st line - longest line) in violet [1981]
Ministry of Finance & Economic Development	 round 3-ring (in centre: BELMOPAN): 46-7mm
	diameter, purple or black [1978-9]; # 1 in black
MINISTRY OF FINANCE & ECONOMIC	 # 1 in black [1982-3] - Fig. 2 scan 3
DEVELOPMENT [BELMOPAN]	
MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS/Belmopan, Belize	• # 3 in black or purple (in centre: O.S.G.B.) [1980-1]
	- Fig. 2 scan 4
MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS & HEALTH/	 # 1in purple or violet (in centre: O.S.G.B.) [1978-9]
Belmopan, Belize	- Fig. 2 scan 5
Ministry of Natural Resources Lands Survey &	# 3 in blue-black or violet; BELMOPAN BELIZE
Forestry	C.A. across centre [1980-3]
Ministry of Social Services Labour & Local	• # 3 cancel in blue or violet; BELMOPAN - BELIZE
Government	centre bottom [1978]
MINISTRY OF TRADE & INDUSTRY/BELMOPAN	• # 3 all in capital letters in blue, violet, mauve or
	purple [1973-78]; initial caps. in purple or blue
	[1979-82].
MINISTRY OF WORKS	# 2 in mauve; BELMOPAN/BELIZE in 2 lines
	inside inner circle [1976]
MINISTRY OF WORKS/Belmopan, BELIZE	• single lined box 48 x 26 mm in violet [1978: smaller
	lettering 2mm high] or in blackish lilac [1981:
	lettering 2.5mm high]
	- Fig. 2 scan 6
OFFICE of the PREMIER/BELMOPAN/Belize	round 3-ring: 46 mm in violet [1974]
POLICE HEADQUARTERS/BELMOPAN	• round 2-ring: 38.5mm diameter in mauve [1976] or
	# 3 or 37mm diameter single ring in black [1981]
OFFICIAL PAID BELIZE	• round 2-ring: 30mm diameter, carmine or purple
	('Private Secretary' in centre) [1975, 6]
OFFICIAL PAID/INFORMATION/DEPT./	• single lined box 46 x 43 mm in black [1974]
BELMOPAN, BELIZE.	
OFFICIAL/INFORMATION/DEPARTMENT/	• single lined box 44 x 34 mm in black [1977]
BELMOPAN [smaller lettering]/BELIZE.	
OFFICIAL PAID BELIZE/Secretary [in centre]	• round 2-ring: 33-4mm diameter, blue or violet
	[1982] - Fig. 2 scan 7

Office of/THE GOVERNOR GENERAL/Belmopan,	 3 lines (51mm 2nd line - longest line) in violet
Belize	[1982] - Fig. 2 scan 8
POLICE HEADQUARTERS/	 round 2-ring: 49mm diameter, violet [1976] with
BELMOPAN	handstamp 'Support Law and Order' in violet.
POST OFFICE HEADQUARTERS/ BELMOPAN BRITISH HONDURAS.	• # 2 in blue [1973]

Table 3: Government Departmental Cancels: Other Locations

Notes:

WORDING

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DESCRIPTION

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- Size: diameter of outermost ring for circular cancels, or longest and shortest outer diameters for oval cancels.
- Years in which cancels were used are given in square brackets.

TYPES OF CANCEL

- # 1: round 2-ring; outer circle: 48-50mm in diameter; inner circle: 30-7mm in diameter (scan 3 in Fig. 2).
- # 2: oval 3-ring; 49-50mm x 29.5-33mm (scan 1 in Fig. 2); also in use before British Honduras became Belize, e.g. in 1971 for EASTERN POLICE DIVISION/BELIZE CITY.
- # 3: round 3-ring; outer circle: 43mm in diameter; inner circle: 30-1mm in diameter (scan 4 in Fig. 2).

WORDING	DESCRIPTION
AGRICULTURE OFFICE/ COROZAL	 boxed (78 x 15mm) two lines in blue [1982]
Chief Clerk/STANN CREEK TOWN BOARD	 two lines (2nd line: 51mm x 7mm): in black or purple [1978,9,]
CIVIL AVIATION DEPARTMENT	round single ring: 32mm diameter (including text
[around outside of ring] BELIZE	outside ring), blue-black or black [1978, 1980]
[in centre]	cancelled @ International Airport
DISTRICT OFFICER STANN CREEK	# 2 cancel in purple or blue [1974]
LABOUR OFFICE/Corozal	2-line (32mm 1 st line - longest line) in violet [1981]
Ministry of Agriculture & Lands/Central Farm	 round 2-ring (43-4mm or 46 mm diameter) in
	black, violet or purple [1978-81] cancelled @
	Baking Pot
MINISTRY OF NATURAL RESOURCES	# 1 cancel in blue or black [1981] cancelled @
[in centre] Agric. Dept. Mechanical C/F Cayo	Baking Pot
Ministry of Natural Resources/Central Farm	 round single ring (34-5mm diameter) in black
[all round inner edge]	[1981]; dot separators either side of 'Central
	Farm'; cancelled @ Baking Pot
NATIONAL METEOROLOGICAL SERVICE / BELIZE	 round 3-ring (46mm) in purple [1976] cancelled @ International Airport

Figure 1: Post Office cancels (1970-3)

Given the text of these apparently proof cancels, they must date between August 1970 (when British Honduras' New Capital was renamed Belmopan) & June 1973 when British Honduras was renamed Belize.

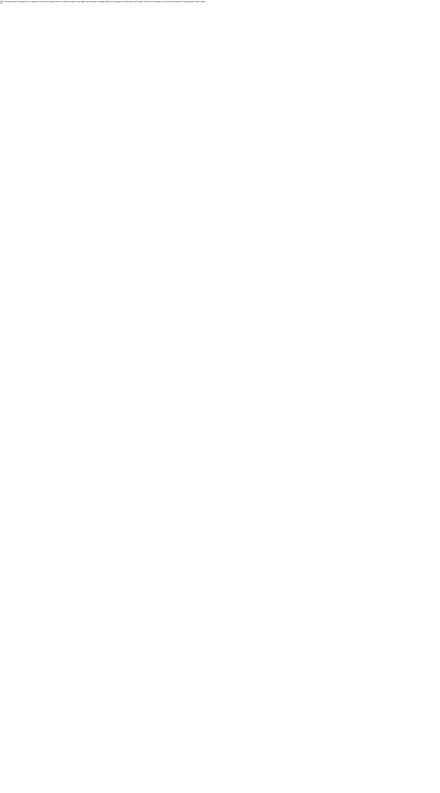


Figure 2: Some of the wide range of cancels used at Belmopan (1973-83)