## BRITISH GUIANA

By Michael Rego

British Guiana issued locally produced postage stamps on 1 July 1850; however they were not allowed to be used to prepay letters on overseas mail. The local postmaster had two functions; namely that as Colonial Postmaster looking after internal postal affairs and that as a British Packet Agent for the British Post Office, who insisted they control overseas mails from the UK to and from or via its colonies.

From 1858 British postage stamps could be used on overseas letters, from British Guiana, cancelled by the 'A03' Demerara obliterator or 'A04' Berbice obliterator. Two obliterator-types of each are known, all shipped from the UK in April 1858. With the colony under pressure to produce its own stamps for overseas use, a local PO Notice, stated that on 1 April 1858 all letters for the UK must be paid in advance. Letters posted unpaid after that date were returned to the writer. What generally happened is the BG Gazette advertised unpaid letters requiring prepaid postage. The British postage stamps remained in service until the colony took over this service on 2 May 1860.

However with a change of heart, the British Post Office (BPO) which had managed the postal service for its colonies for centuries, sought in the late-1850s to transfer its postal powers and expense to their colonial territories. Consequently in 1859 Anthony Trollope was sent from the British Post Office as Post Office Surveyor to the West Indies, Demerara and Berbice, to 'persuade' the authorities to establish their own colonial post office with the ability to use their stamps for overseas letters. The venture would be financed from the increasing sale of postage stamps, as more and more people were becoming educated, and able to read and write.

During his visit to British Guiana in February and March 1859, Trollope also advised the BPO that it was no longer viable to call at Berbice (New Amsterdam) with its own Packet letters, but instead to make up a mail-bag labelled Berbice and send this direct to Demerara (Georgetown) where the mail was to be forwarded internally. This was carried out from late-1859.

On 1 April 1860 control of British West Indian post offices officially transferred to their respective local authorities, but not the Packet Service, which remained under the control of the UK.

The British Guiana postal authority took over the running of its internal postal system on Monday, 2 May 1860 and the Colonial Post Office came into operation, managing its own affairs. Any GB stamps unused after this date could be returned to the post office by 20 May 1860 for a full refund. British Guiana stamps for the first time were allowed to prepay overseas mail to the UK and the British West Indies. The initial UK letter rate was set at 12c (6d) per $1 / 2$ ounce. However the running of this service was still with the BPO who controlled both Demerara and Berbice Packet letter offices, until circa July 1860.

The current BG inland letter rate of 4 c per $1 / 20 z$ was initially added to the cost of the Packet Letter going overseas, but this was soon abolished by an Ordinance dated 17 May 1860.

It was necessary therefore for the colony to order its own postage stamps which could make up the denominations for local, regional and overseas postal rates. For example a letter to USA was currently charged at 10c (5d), to the UK 12c (6d) and to France 16c (8d). With this in mind the colony ordered its postage stamps, which arrived at Georgetown on 23 June and 7 July 1860.

The six values of 1c rose, 2c orange, 4 c blue, 8 c brownish-rose, 12 c lilac and 24 c green were issued to the public in the first week of July.

From the date that British Guiana started running its own postal service, mail going abroad, either paid or unpaid, had to be accounted for. A register was kept of each letter and "rate markings" were generally applied in red. The accountancy-marks of 1860 were firstly applied on the letter in manuscript, but the following year handstamps showing the amount credited to the British Post Office were in operation, whereby both methods
continued in use until the colony joined the General Postal Union (GPU) on 1 April 1877 (later known as the Universal Postal Union). Each accountancy mark was normally applied in red crayon or ink.

The agreed accountancy markings on the letter, first applied in manuscript then via handstamp were follows; Br Guiana packet letter to GB paid 12c (6d), was 2c (1d) to Br Guiana, 4d to GB sea rate, 1 d to GB administration. A ship letter at $6 \mathrm{c}(3 \mathrm{~d})$, was $11 / 2 d$ to Br Guiana, $11 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ to GB . A printed paper rate or newspaper rate of 2 c (1d) from British Guiana to UK would be charged 1d (in red) the full postage cost credited to UK, the colony nothing.

Britain did not ask for overseas contributions from its colonies until 1864, when a loss on the year's postal accounts was over $£ 87,000$. Further agreements on overseas postage between Britain and British Guiana followed and were agreed using accountancy rules, until 1 April 1877 when British Guiana joined the GPU and adopted a uniform postal rate system for overseas mails. By September 1881, all the British West Indies had joined the UPU.

## Postal Rates, Inland, 1858-1879

3 January 1860 Inland letter rate made 4 c per $1 / 2 \mathrm{oz}$. Newspapers and printed matter at 1 c . Registration Fee at 12c.

13 May 1863
1 February 1866
1 July 1872
1 April 1877
14 June 1878
1879

Inland letter rate as before. City Post for Georgetown and New Amsterdam set at 2c per $1 / 2$ oz.
Registration Fee reduced to 8c (4d)
Inland letter rate made 2c per $1 / 2 \mathrm{oz}$.
British Guiana joins the GPU, later UPU.
City Post for Georgetown and New Amsterdam set at 1c per $1 / 2 \mathrm{oz}$. Free post to / from Gov. Secretary (Br. Guiana Handbook) Inland Postage. Letters are 2 cents for every $1 / 2$ ounce. Letters posted in Georgetown for Georgetown, and letters posted in New Amsterdam for delivery in New Amsterdam are 1 cent for every $1 / 2$ ounce. Newspapers and Prices Current, 1c each. Book Packets and Trade Patterns, 1c for first 4 ounces, and 2c for every additional 4 ounces.

## Postal Rates, West Indies Region, 1858-1879

1840 Letter rate Br Guiana to BWI charged by weight, not the number of sheets; 8c or $4 \mathrm{~d}(0-1 / 2 \mathrm{oz}), 1 /-(1 / 2-1$ oz ), 2/- (1-2 oz), and 1/- for each additional ounce part.

## Postal Rates, Overseas, 1858-1879

| 23 MARCH 1854 | (BPO Notice No. 15 of 1854) Letter rate UK to BWI and British Guiana at 12c or 6d ( $0-1 / 2 \mathrm{oz}$ ), 1/- <br> ( $1 / 2-1$ oz), 2/- (1-2 oz), and each 1/- for each additional ounce part. Letter prepaid or unpaid. Same |
| :--- | :--- |
| rate for Ship or Packet Letter. |  |

Overseas West Indies Postage. Letters are 4 d each $1 / 2$ ounce. Newspapers 1d each. Commercial Documents are $21 / 2 d$ up to 4 ounces, and 1d every additional 2 ounces. Book Packets and Trade Patterns are 1 d every 2 ounces. Prices Currents are 1 d each. Non UPU countries. Letters 6d each $1 / 2$ ounce. Newspapers 1d each. Book Packets and Trade Patterns are 3d every 4 ounces. Prices Currents are 1d each.

Tortola and San Domingo Postage. Letters 10d each $1 / 2$ ounce. Newspapers 2d each. Book Packets and Trade Patterns are 4d every 4 ounces. Prices Currents are 2d each.

USA, Canada Postage. Letters 4d each $1 / 2$ ounce. Newspapers and Prices Currents are 1d each. Commercial Documents $21 / 2 d$ up to 4 ounces, and $1 d$ every additional 2 ounces. Book Packets and Trade Patters are 1d every 2 ounces.

Central America Postage. Letters 4d each $1 / 2$ ounce. Newspapers and Prices Currents are 1d each. Commercial Documents are $2^{1 ⁄ 2}$ d up to 4 ounces, and $1 d$ every additional 2 ounces. Book Packets and Trade Patterns are 1d every 2 ounces.

South America Postage. Letters 4d each $1 / 2$ ounce. Newspapers and Prices Currents are 1 d each. Commercial Documents $21 / 2 d$ up to 4 ounces, and 1d every additional 2 ounces. Book Packets and Trade Patterns 1d every 2 ounces. New Granada (Colombia) Letters 6d each $1 / 20$ ounce. Book Packets \& Trade Patterns 3d every 4 ounces. Ecuador Letters 1s 6d each $1 / 2$ ounce. Book Packets and Trade Patterns are 4d every 4 ounces.

Australasia Postage. Letters 9d each $1 / 2$ ounce. Newspapers and Prices Currents are 1d each. The normal route is via Southampton and Suez Canal, but correspondence can go via San Francisco if so addressed.

## Postal Rates For Soldiers and Sailors, 1858-1879

 purchased on board ship charged 1d by Royal Navy Ship. If sent by Private Ship then 1d $+2 d$ master's gratuity was charged. Letters had to be counter-signed on the front of the cover by the Commanding Officer, giving authority for the reduced letter rate.22 September 1867 Officer letters were charged at 6d to any destination.

The majority of the illustrations for this article (in excess of 70, too many to reproduce in the Bulletin) are to be found on the website at ........
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## INLAND LETTERS

13 MAY 1863, CITY LETTER RATE INTRODUCED 2c per $1 / 20$ z.
1863, 10 Dec, 2c (1d) city letter rate, Georgetown to Georgetown


A03 obliterator, Demerara (10 Dec).

1864, 20 Feb, 2c (1d) local city rate, Georgetown to Georgetown


A03 obliterator, Demerara (20 Feb).

1865, 22 Aug, 4c letter, Georgetown to Pln. Sophia Hope, Mahaicony


A03 obliterator, Demerara (22 Aug).

1869, 27 Nov, 4c letter, Railway R code to Georgetown


BG / R Railway (27 Nov), A03 obliterator, Demerara (27 Nov)

British Guiana Covers 1858 to 1879
1871, 25 Jan, 4c letter rate, Georgetown to Pln. Skeldon, Berbice


Demerara (25 Jan), Berbice (25 Jan)

1870, 25 Feb, 4c trisected 12c letter, A3C Queenstown to New Amsterdam


A3C (25 Feb), New Amsterdam (- Feb).

1870, 28 February, 4c trisected 12c letter, A3C Queenstown to New Amsterdam


A3C Queenstown (28 Feb), New Amsterdam (1 Mar).

## 1 JULY 1872, INLAND LETTER RATE REDUCED - 2c per ½0z.

1873, 12 Aug, 2c letter, E3C Buxton to Public Buildings, Georgetown


BG / E3C Buxton (12 Aug), BG / R Railway (12 Aug).

1874, 18 May, 2c letter, Georgetown via New Amsterdam to Berbice River East Bank


A03 obliterator, Demerara (18 May), New Amsterdam (19 May), BIR Sisters (19 May)
Endorsed "Insp. of Schools"

1874, 14 April, 2c letter rate, Skeldon to New Amsterdam


BG / ECB6 Skeldon (14 Apr), New Amsterdam (14 Apr).

1874, 21 Nov, 2c letter, E6C De Kinderen to Brickdam, Georgetown


BG / E6C De Kinderen (21 Oct), A03 obliterator, Georgetown (21 Nov).

British Guiana Covers 1858 to 1879
1875, 18 March, 2c (1d) city rate, Georgetown to Georgetown


A03 obliterator, Georgetown (18 Mar).

3 JANUARY 1860, INLAND PRINTED MATTER RATE INTRODUCED - 1 c per $1 ⁄ 2 \mathrm{z}$.
1875, 30 Sep, 1c printed-matter rate, New Amsterdam to Georgetown


A04 obliterator, Berbice (30 Sep), Georgetown (30 Sep).

British Guiana Covers 1858 to 1879
1875, 6 Oct, 1c printed-matter wrapper, Georgetown to Georgetown


A03 obliterator, Georgetown (6 Oct).

## LETTERS TO UK

11 MAY 1858, GB STAMPS - PACKET LETTER RATE TO UK - 6d
1860, 10 March, GB 6d letter, GB stamp removed, Georgetown via London to Liverpool


A03 obliterator, Demerara (10 Mar), London Paid (31 Mar), Liverpool (1 Apr)
4 d to GB sea rate, 2 d to GB administration

1860, 8 May, 1/- prepaid double rate letter, Demerara via London to Liverpool


Demerara (8 May), London Paid (27 May), Liverpool (28 May).
" 10 " red crayon. ( 4 c ) 2 d to Br Guiana, 8 d to GB sea rate, 2 d to GB administration

1860, 23 Nov, 6d prepaid single letter, Demerara to London


Demerara (23 Nov), London Paid (13 Dec), Liverpool (14 Dec)
" 5 " red crayon. (2c) 1d to Br Guiana 4d to GB sea rate, 1 d to GB administration

2 MAY 1860 PACKET LETTER RATE TO UK, BR GUIANA STAMPS ALLOWED - 12c (6d)

1860, 7 July, 12c (6d) single rate letter, Georgetown to Stratford, London


A03 obliterator, Georgetown (7 Jul), London Paid (28 Jul).
" 1 " crossed out, " 6 " red crayon. 4d to GB sea rate, 2 d to GB administration.

1861, 23 Sep, 1d Soldiers letter, E4C Demerara to Birkenhead, UK
(await photo)
Demerara (23 Sep), Birkenhead (- Oct)
" 1 " red crayon. GB 1d sea rate.

1861, 8 Oct, 12c (6d) single rate letter, Georgetown to London


Demerara (8 Oct), London Paid (29 Oct).
" 5 d " in red. $2 \mathrm{c}(1 \mathrm{~d})$ to Br Guiana, 4 d to GB sea rate, 1 d to GB administration

1862, 21 November, 12c (6d) single letter rate, A3C via Georgetown and London to Wiltshire


A3C Queenstown (21 Nov), Demerara (22 Nov), London Paid (14 Dec), Devizes (15 Dec).
4c (1d) to Br Guiana, 4d to GB Sea rate, 1d to GB administration

## 1 APRIL 1863, PACKET LETTER RATE TO UK, INCREASED - 24c (1/-)

1863, 4 April, 24c (1/-) letter rate, A3C via Demerara and London to Wiltshire, UK


A3C Queenstown (4 Apr), Demerara (4 Apr), London Paid (29 Apr), Devizes (28 Apr) 4c (2d) to Br Guiana, 8d to GB sea rate, 2d to GB administration

1863, 4 July, 24c (1/-) letter rate, A3C via London to Devices, Wiltshire, England


A3C Queenstown (4 Jul), Demerara (4 Jul), London Paid (29 Jul), Devices (30 Jul) $4 \mathrm{c}(2 \mathrm{~d})$ to Br Guiana, 8 d to GB sea rate, 2 d to GB administration

1867, 23 April, 24c (1/-) single rate letter, Georgetown via London to Sterling, Scotland


Georgetown (23 Feb), London Paid (15 May), Sterling (15 May)
4c (2d) to Br Guiana, 20c (10d) to GB sea rate and administration

1867, 9 March, 24c single rate letter, A4C Bush Lot code via Georgetown to London


BG / A4C (9 Mar), Georgetown (10 Mar), London Paid (3 Apr) $4 \mathrm{c}(2 \mathrm{~d})$ to Br Guiana, 20c (10d) to GB sea rate and administration.

1869, 22 Feb, 24c (1/-) single letter, New Amsterdam to London


A04 obliterator, New Amsterdam (22 Feb), London Paid (13 Mar) "10" red crayon. 4c (2d) to Br Guiana, 10d to GB sea rate and administration


A04 obliterator, Berbice (21 Aug), London Paid (11 Sep)
" 10 " red crayon. $4 \mathrm{c}(2 \mathrm{~d})$ to Br Guiana, 10 d to GB sea rate and administration

1873, 7 Jan, 48c (2/-) double rate letter, Georgetown to Frome, Sussex, England


Georgetown (7 Jan), Tunbridge Wells (29 Jan), Frome (29 Jan). $4 \mathrm{c}(2 \mathrm{~d})$ to Br Guiana, $1 / 10 \mathrm{~d}$ to GB sea rate and administration

## 1 APRIL 1863, SHIP LETTER RATE REDUCED - 6c (3d) per ½0z

1876, 8 Feb, 6c (3d) ship letter rate, Georgetown to London
(await photo)
Georgetown (8 Feb), London Ship Letter (3 Mar)
" $11 / 2$ A 03 " red., $11 / 2$ d to GB sea rate, $11 / 2 d$ to Ship Captain


Georgetown (- Nov), London Ship-letter (8 Dec)
" $11 / 2$ A03" red., $11 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ to GB sea rate, $11 / 2 \mathrm{~d}$ to Ship Captain

1877, 3 February, 6c (3d) ship-letter rate, Br Guiana to London

" $11 / 2$ A03" handstamp. $11 / 2$ d to GB sea rate, $11 / 2$ d to Ship Captain.

1866, 2c printed matter rate, Georgetown to London

"1d A03" in red. Nil to Br Guiana, 1d to GB sea rate
1868, Feb, 6c (3d) triple printed-papers rate, Georgetown to Belfast, Ireland


A03 obliterator. Nil to Br Guiana, 3d to GB sea rate

## LETTERS TO WEST INDIES

## 1840, WEST INDIES INTER-COLONIAL RATE, CHARGED BY WEIGHT - 4d

1860, 23 Mar, 5d paid letter, Demerara to Barbados
(await photo)
" 1 " in black and " 4 " in red
2c (1d) to Br Guiana, 4d to GB sea rate, Barbados 1 d due on delivery

1860, 8 May, 10d double rate letter, Demerara to Barbados
(await photo)
Demerara (8 May), Barbados (- May)
" 2 " and " 8 " red crayon, also " 2 " in black.
$4 \mathrm{c}(2 \mathrm{~d})$ to Br Guiana, 8 d to GB sea rate, Barbados 2 d due on delivery.

1860, 7 Sep, 2c paid letter Georgetown to St. Lucia

(Charles Freeland)
A03 obliterator, Georgetown (7 Sep), St. Lucia (- Sep)
" 4 " in black and " 1 " in black.
2c to British Guiana, 4d to GB sea rate, 1d local delivery; St. Lucia 5d due on delivery

## 1861, 23 Feb, stampless letter, Georgetown via St. Thomas to Kingston, Jamaica

(await photo)
Demerara (23 Feb), Kingston (10 Mar),
" 4 " red crayon and " 1 " black.
2c (1d) to Br Guiana, 4d to GB sea rate, Jamaica 1d delivery to Kingston

1861, 7 Aug, 4c (2d) double letter rate, Georgetown to St. Lucia


A03 obliterator, Demerara (7 Aug), St. Lucia (11 Aug)
" 8 " in black " 2 " blue crayon.
4c (2d) to British Guiana, 8d to GB double sea rate, 2 d local delivery; St. Lucia 10d local charge


E2C Beterverwagting code (22 Jun), Demerara (22 Jun), Barbados (26 Jun) " 4 " red crayon and " 1 " blue crayon.
2c (1d) to British Guiana, 4d to GB sea rate, 2c (1d) due local Barbados delivery
1862, 22 Jan, 2c printed-matter rate, Demerara to St. Lucia
(await photo)
Demerara (22 Jan), St. Lucia (27 Jan)
Oval mark "FORWARDED BY / LYNESS \& Co / DEMERARY".
"1" red crayon. 1 d to GB sea rate.

## 1862, Sept, 2c letter-front, Georgetown to St. Lucia.

(await photo)
A03 obliterator, Georgetown (Sep), St. Lucia (27 Sep).
" 4 " marked and " 1 ". 2c (1d) to British Guiana inland, 4 d due to GB sea rate, 1d due for St. Lucia delivery.

1863, 4c (2d) double letter rate, Georgetown to St. Lucia


A03 obliterator, Georgetown (- Jan), St. Lucia (11 Jan).
" 8 " black ink, " 2 " blue crayon.
4 c (2d) to Br Guiana, 8d to GB sea rate, St. Lucia 2d local delivery, St. Lucia 10c due on delivery
1864, 23 Feb, 12c (6d) letter, Georgetown via St. Thomas to Kingston, Jamaica


A03 obliterator, Georgetown (23 Feb), St.Thomas (28 Feb), Kingston (6 Mar). " 4 " red crayon. 2 c (1d) to Br Guiana, 4 d to GB sea rate, 2c (1d) paid local delivery to Kingston

## 1864, 9 July, 12c (6d) letter, Georgetown via St. Thomas to Kingston, Jamaica

(await photo)
Georgetown (9 Jul), St. Thomas 13 Jul), Kingston (20 Jul) 2c (1d) to Br Guiana, 4d to GB sea rate, 1d paid local delivery to Kingston

1869, 23 June, 12c (6d) outer front-wrapper, Georgetown to St. Lucia


A03 obliterator, Georgetown (23 Jun), St. Lucia (24 Jun)
"4" red crayon. 2c (1d) to Br Guiana, 4d to GB sea rate, 2c (1d) paid delivery in St. Lucia

1871, 4 Jan, 2c (1d) trade circular from Surinam, Georgetown to Trinidad
(await photo)
Georgetown (4 Jan), Trinidad (- Jan)
" 1 " red mark. 1d to GB sea rate

1874, 5 Nov, 16c? (8d) letter, stamp removed, Georgetown to Trinidad


A03 obliterator, Georgetown (5 Nov), Trinidad (- Nov) Endorsed "French Mail" No GB accountancy marks as sea route via French Line C.
From Nov 1874, the French Line monthly homeward steamer left Cayenne ( $3^{\text {rd }}$ ) of each month for Surinam $\left(4^{\text {th }}\right)$, Demerara $\left(5^{\text {th }}\right)$, Trinidad $\left(7 / 8^{\text {th }}\right)$, St. Lucia $\left(9^{\text {th }}\right)$, Fort de France, Martinique $\left(9^{\text {th }}\right)$.

## 1840, NORTH AMERICA \& BERMUDA RATE, CHARGED BY WEIGHT - 4d

1865, 7 Jan, 10c letter, Georgetown via St. Thomas and Boston to New York


A03 obliterator, Georgetown (7 Jan), Boston / 10 (2 Feb), New York (- Feb) " 4 " red crayon. 2c (1d) to Br Guiana, 4 d to GB sea rate. US 10c due for delivery

1865, 22 Feb, 10c mourning letter, 4c and 2c stamps removed, New Amsterdam via St. Thomas and Boston to Lexington, Kentucky, then re-directed to Chicago, Illinois, USA


Obliterator A04, New Amsterdam (22 Feb), Georgetown (23 Feb), St.Thomas (1 Mar), Boston Ship 10c (30 Mar), Lexington (3 April), NOT/CALLED/FOR, Advertised (22 Mar) redirected to Chicago (24 May, 29 May).
"4" marked. 2c (1d) to Br Guiana, 4d to GB sea rate, 10c tax to USA for local US delivery

1866, 7 Sept, 20c (10d) double rate letter, Georgetown to Nova Scotia
(await photo)
Demerara (7 Sep), Nova Scotia (- Sep)
" 8 " and " 5 " marks. 2 d to Br Guiana, 8 d to GB sea rate, Nova Scotia 5c due local postage

1867, 2c Prices Current, Georgetown to St. John's. Newfoundland
(await photo)
Rated 2c (1d)

## 1868, 23 August, 10c letter, Georgetown to New York

(await photo)
Circled " 10 " black, USA 10c due postage
1868, Nov, 20c double rate letter, Georgetown via St.Thomas to New York
(await photo)
" 20 " mark, USA 20c due postage

1871, 7 Feb, 10c (5d) letter rate, Georgetown via St. Thomas to New York


Georgetown (7 Feb), St.Thomas (12 Feb), New York Steamship 10 due (20 Feb) Endorsed "P. Mail to St. Thomas \& thence by Brazilian Line" " 4 " red crayon. 2c (1d) to Br Guiana, 4 d to GB sea rate, US 10c due on local delivery


A03 Obliterator, Demerara (7 Sep), St. Thomas (13 Sep), Nova Scotia (- Sep)
"4" red crayon. 2c (1d) to Br Guiana, 4d to GB sea rate.

1872, 9 March, 20c (10d) double rate letter, Georgetown to Savannah, Georgia, USA


A03 obliterator, Demerara (9 Mar), New York 20 due (21 Mar)
" 8 " marked. 4c (2d) to Br Guiana, 16c (8d) to GB sea rate. New York 20c due for US delivery

1873, 10c (5d) letter rate, Surinam via Georgetown and St.Thomas to New York
(await photo)
Georgetown (1873), St.Thomas (1873), New York (20 Mar).
"4" marked. 2c (1d) to British Guiana local, 4d to GB sea rate. New York 10c due for US delivery.


A03 obliterator, Demerara (7 Jul), New York Steamer 10c due (21 Jul)
" 4 " red crayon and " 10 " pencilled.
$4 \mathrm{c}(2 \mathrm{~d})$ to Br Guiana, 4 d to GB sea rate, US 10c due local delivery

1873, 4 Sept, 10c (5d) letter, Georgetown to New York
(await photo)
Georgetown (4 Sep), New York (- Sep)
" 4 " mark, 4d to GB sea rate.

## 1873, 8 Dec, 10c (5d) letter, Georgetown to Philadelphia

(await photo)
Georgetown (8 Dec), Philadelphia (- Dec)
"Georgetown / A03 / Pa4id", 1d to Br Guiana, 4d to GB sea rate

1874, 26 Feb, 10c (5d) stamp removed on letter-front, Georgetown to Nova Scotia


Georgetown (26 Feb), Nova Scotia (- Mar) "Georgetown / A03 / Pa4id" in red. 2c (1d) to Br Guiana, 4d to GB sea rate, Nova Scotia due local delivery

## 1874, 26 June, 12c (6d) letter, Georgetown via St.Thomas to Richibucto, New Brunswick



A03 obliterator, Georgetown (26 Jun), St. Thomas (2 Jul), Halifax (30 Jul). "Georgetown / A03 / Pa4id" In red
2c (1d) to Br Guiana, 4d to GB sea rate, Canada 2c (1d) paid for local delivery

1874, 7 Sep, 10c (5d) wrapper, Georgetown via St.Thomas and New York to Philadelphia, USA


A03 obliterator, Georgetown (7 Sep), New York US Currency (20 Sep)
"4" red crayon. 2c (1d) to Br Guiana, 4d to GB sea rate, 10 c due local delivery to Philadelphia Royal Mail Steam Packet to St.Thomas, then Brazilian Line to New York.

1874, 7 Nov, 20c (10d) double rate letter, Georgetown to Wyoming, redirected to lowa, USA


A03 obliterator, Georgetown (7 Nov), New York US Currency (- Nov)
"Georgetown / A03 / Pa4id" in red
$4 \mathrm{c}(2 \mathrm{~d})$ to Br Guiana, 8 d to GB sea rate, US 20c due local delivery to Wyoming

1874, 7 Nov, 10c (5d) single rate letter, Georgetown via St. Thomas and New York to Philadelphia, USA


A03 obliterator, Georgetown (7 Nov), New York US Currency (20 Nov)
"Georgetown / A03 / Pa4id" in red
2c (1d) to Br Guiana, 4 d to GB sea rate, US 10c due local delivery to Philadelphia


A03 obliterator, Georgetown (7 Aug), Bermuda (- Aug)
"Georgetown / A03 / Pa4id" in red
2c (1d) to Br Guiana, 4d to GB sea rate.

1874, 8 Dec, 10c (5d) letter, Georgetown to Philadelphia, USA
(await photo)
Georgetown (8 Dec), Philadelphia (- Dec)
"Georgetown / A03 / Pa4id" in red. 1d to Br Guiana, 4d to GB sea rate.

1875, 2 Oct, 12c (6d) letter rate, New Amsterdam to New York


A04 obliterator, Berbice (2 Oct), Georgetown (5 Oct), New York 5c due (21 Oct) " 4 " red crayon, " 5 " blue crayon.
4 c (2d) to Br Guiana, 4d to GB sea post, US 5c due local delivery

1876, 10c (5d) letter, Georgetown to Cornwallis, Nova Scotia


8c Waterlow, 2c De la Rue, mixed franking
Georgetown (- Aug), St.Thomas (- Aug), Cornwallis (- Aug)
"4" red crayon.

2c (1d) to British Guiana, 4 d to GB sea rate, Nova Scotia postage due for local delivery.

1876, 25 May, 10c letter, Georgetown to Richibucto, New Brunswick, Canada


Georgetown (25 May), St. Thomas (1 Jun), Richibucto (- Jun) " 4 " red. 2c (1d) to Br. Guiana, 4d to GB sea rate. Canada due local delivery.

1876, 2 June, 32c registered double rate letter, Paramaribo via Georgetown and St.Thomas to New York


Paramaribo (2 Jun), A03 obliterator, Georgetown (- Jun), St.Thomas (- Jun), New York (3 July) "Registered" red crayon. Post office oval red seal on back "british guiana / POSt Office, georgetown" " 5 " red. 8 c registration, 4 c post to Br Guiana, 20c (10d) to GB sea rate. US 5c due for local delivery

## LETTERS TO EUROPE

1866, 9 July, 16c (8d) letter, Georgetown via London to Paris


Georgetown (9 Jul), London Paid (30 Jul), Angl. Calais (30 Jul), Paris (- Jul)
Circled PD, " 1 " and " 7 " red crayon. 2c (1d) to Br Guiana, 7 d to GB sea rate


Georgetown (23 Jan), London Paid (18 Feb), Angl. Calais (18 Feb), St.Peray (19 Feb) Circled PD, " 4 d " and " $1 /-$ " red crayon. $8 \mathrm{c}(4 \mathrm{~d})$ to Br. Guiana, $1 /-$ to GB sea rate.

1867, 8 July, 16c (8d) single letter, Georgetown via London to St.Peray, Ardeche, France


Georgetown (8 Jul), London Paid (28 Jul), Angl. Calais (29 Jul), Paris (29 Jul) Circled PD. " 7 " red crayon. 2c (1d) to Br. Guiana, 7d to GB sea rate.

1867, 8 Oct, 16c (8d) single letter, Georgetown via London to St.Peray, Ardeche, France


Georgetown (8 Oct), London Paid (28 Oct), Angl. Calais (29 Oct), St. Peray (- Oct) Circled PD, "1" and " $1 / 5$ " red crayon. 2c (1d) to Br Guiana. 7d GB sea rate

1868, 38c mourning letter, Georgetown to Madeira
" 1 " and $1 / 4$ " red crayon?

1869, 22 Sep, 32c (1/4d) double letter rate, Georgetown via London to Dieppe, France


Georgetown (22 Sep), London Paid (15 Oct), Angl. Calais (16 Oct), Dieppe (16 Oct) Circle PD, "2" and " $1 / 2$ " red crayon. 8c (4d) to Br Guiana, $1 /-$ to GB sea rate


A03 obliterator, Demerara (3 Jun), Paris (24 Jun)
" $1 / 4$ " mark and " 2 " double rate and " 20 " decimes tax due.
8c (4d) to Br Guiana, 1/- to GB sea rate. France " 20 " (20d) decimes local delivery
1872, 8 Jan, 16c (8d) letter, Georgetown via London to St. Peray, Ardeche, France


Georgetown (8 Jan), London Paid (27 Jun), Angl. Calais (27 Jan).
"Circled PD", " 1 " and " 6 " red crayon. 4c (2d) to Br Guiana, 6d to GB sea rate

## LETTERS TO ASIA, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND <br> 1860, - Oct, 22c (11d) underpaid letter (24c rate), Demerara via London to Ceylon

(await photo)
London (29 Oct).

1861, 7 Aug, 1/- prepaid stampless letter, Demerara to Hong Kong


Demerara (7 Aug), London Paid (29 Aug)
" 1 " " 10 " red crayon and " 1 ".
2c (1d) to Br Guiana, 10d to GB sea rate, 1d (2c) Hong Kong delivery

1866, 23 June, 10c letter, Georgetown via St.Thomas to Sydney, Australia
(await photo)
Demerara (23 Jun), Sydney (- Jul).

1867, 7 June, 42c (1/9d) letter, Georgetown via Panama to Otago, New Zealand


Georgetown (7 Jun), St. Thomas (- Jun), Panama (22 Jun),
" 10 " red crayon. $4 \mathrm{c}(2 \mathrm{~d})$ to Br Guiana, 10 d ? to GB sea rate, 9 d to GB administration

## INCOMING LETTERS

1861, 30 Aug, GB 6d Incoming Packet letter, Greenock, Scotland to Demerara


Greenock (30 Aug).
"ld" red handstamp. 1d (2c) to Br Guiana, 5d to GB sea rate

1863, 18 July, Incoming stampless unpaid letter, Turks Island via St. Thomas to Berbice


Turks Islands (18 Jul), St.Thomas (26 Jul), Demerara (6 Aug), Berbice (7 Jul), redirected Demerara
" 1 " and " 4 " red crayon over-struck by " 5 " Demerara accountancy cds, and Due 10 c mss. $1 \mathrm{~d}(2 \mathrm{c})$ to Br Guiana for local delivery, 4 d to GB sea rate, 10 c (5d) to be collected

1867, 23 Sep, US 10c letter, Incoming letter USA via St.Thomas to Demerara


New York (20 Sep), St. Thomas (30 Sep), Demerara (- Oct)
Endorsed "per Brazilian Str. Guiding Star" to St.Thomas, then RMSP ship to Demerara. " 4 " crossed out " 5 "d added in include Demerara local delivery.

1867, 23 Sep, US 10c letter, incoming New York via St. Thomas to Demerara


Cork obliterator, New York (23 Sep), St. Thomas (30 Sep), Demerara (- Oct) Endorsed "Per Guiding Star to St. Thomas", then RMSP ship to Demerara.
" 4 " deleted " 5 "d added to include Demerara local delivery.

1868, 21 Feb, US 10c rate, incoming New York via St. Thomas to Demerara


Cork obliterator, New York (21 Feb), St. Thomas (29 Feb), Demerara (- Mar)
Endorsed "South America via St. Thomas"
" 4 " crossed out " 5 "d added to include Demerara local delivery charge.

1868, 23 Dec, US 10c rate, incoming New York via St.Thomas to Demerara


New York (23 Dec), St. Thomas (30 Dec), Demerara (- Jan)
Endorsed "Mississippi" steamer to St.Thomas, then RMSP ship to Demerara
" 4 " crossed out and " 5 "d rate mark added for Demerara local delivery

1869, 25 Nov, US 10c letter, Incoming New York via St. Thomas to Demerara


Cork obliterator, New York (26 Nov), St. Thomas (30 Nov), Demerara (6 Dec). " $5 \mathrm{~d} "$ circle handstamp. " 4 " changed to " $5 \mathrm{~d} "$ to include Demerara local delivery

1871, 3 March, Guadeloupe 5c printed matter rate, Incoming Pointe a Pitre, to Demerara


Endorsed "Circular". Lozenge, Pointe a Pitre (3 Mar), Demerara (- Mar)
Oval handstamp "Forwarded by / J. Fleurot \& Co / Pointe a Pitre, Guadeloupe" in blue.
" 1 " pencil marking. 2c (1d) due for local delivery in Demerara.

1875, 7 June, 3d Incoming Ship-Letter, Marlborough, GB to Demerara


