THE LADY McLEOD ISSUE



April 1847: 5 cents blue

The stamp was issued to prepay mail carried by the steamer **LADY MCLEOD** which plied between Port of Spain and San Fernando. The ship, named after the wife of the Governor of Trinidad, was built at Govan by Robert Napier, being completed on 2 September 1845. She was a 67-ton paddle steamer, just over 109ft in length, and was built for John Lamont, her first master being David Bryce. Bryce became her second owner in December 1845. Her third owners, in 1851, were five Trinidad merchants. She foundered in 1854 off Vistabella Point near San Fernando and was abandoned. The ship's bell was salvaged, and after serving various purposes was, in 1948, lodged in the office of the Town Clerk, San Fernando.

Although this issue did not emanate from an official source, the Lady McLeod (as the stamp is commonly called) has the glamour of being the first adhesive stamp issued in a British Colony, the 'POST OFFICE' Mauritius appearing some six months later.

The full background to the Lady McLeod issue has been given a number of times. It will perhaps be sufficient to record here the essential points beginning with the notice which appeared in the *Port of Spain Gazette* on 16 April 1847:—

"The Subscriber experiencing inconvenience in collecting the Money for Letters of Non-Subscribers, has procured Labels, which may be had of him or the Agents for the Steamer, at five cents each, or Four Dollars per Hundred".

"No other Letters but those of subscribers who have paid in advance, or such as have these labels attached, will be carried, from and after the 24th instant".

"Freight for parcels and small packages as heretofore.

Signed – DAVID BRYCE

16th April 1847 Proprietor".

The inconvenience referred to was the matter of providing sufficient small change. Previously the owners used to carry letters at ten cents or five pence each, and as people were in the habit of sending large pieces of money to pay, the Captain used to be at his wits' end to scratch up the small change required, so the expedient of the stamp was adopted. Letters and small parcels were carried free for subscribers who paid one dollar per month.

The notice points to 24 April as being the date of issue, but a once sealed letter bearing the stamp has been recorded, the letter being dated 11 April 1847.

The notice suggests, in quoting a price per 100, that perhaps the stamps were in sheets of 100. No multiple piece appears to be known, though single copies can be found showing traces of an adjoining stamp.

No details are known about who designed or printed the stamp, though the thick yellowish paper (and the colour of the ink) is similar to that of the 1852 printing of the Lithographs. This has led to suggestions that, notwithstanding the fine quality of the production, the stamp could have been prepared locally, and possibly that Charles Pétit could have been responsible for this issue as well as the Lithographs, since he was in the Caribbean at the time.

The stamp was undoubtedly lithographed, but the fineness of parts of the design suggests that the original die was engraved. The stamp is a remarkably fine production and the handsome deep blue colour combines to make it most attractive. Some copies can be found in paler shades but it is difficult to say if these are in their original colour. Some appear reasonably fresh, but others appear faded or treated in some way. For instance, a paler shade on entire of 30 August 1847, has a certificate stating that the stamp has been "removed, treated and replaced".

Used copies may be found cancelled in one of three ways: The more usual is a pen-marked cross in the form of an 'X'. Occasionally, copies are found more elaborately cancelled in ink, with, for example, a series of diagonal lines, or with a portion of the surface skimmed off, reminiscent of the early days in Afganistan. Copies also exist on entire, but without cancellation of any sort. Some so-called unused copies may well have come from such covers. The collector should beware of stamps with a pen-cancellation faded out masquerading as unused. It is perhaps worth mentioning that the pen-cancellations rarely tie the stamp to the cover.

There is next given, without comment, a reference which others may be able to follow up, but which so far appears to be an isolated one. In referring to Trinidad, *Stanley Gibbons' Monthly Journal* of 31 May 1895 reports: "Messrs. Cameron & Co. have shown us a letter from this Colony in which it is stated that the Governor, Sir Napier Broome, had ordered all the old stock of stamps, postcards, etc., to be destroyed. Amongst these things was the die of the old 'Lady McLeod' stamp, the destruction of which may be regretted; but when we learn that an American gentleman offered £3,000 for the die we cannot but feel that it is better out of the way." The letter adds: "His Excellency seems to be altogether opposed to philatelists and their works". It is believed, on the contrary, that the hearty thanks of philatelists are due to Sir Napier Broome on this occasion for saving them from reprints of the Lady McLeod.

Collectors may like a comment on the availability of examples of the Lady McLeod. One or two of the big collections have contained several copies. The Caspary collection contained a single, the Hurlock collection one unused and four on cover, and the Charlton Henry collection one unused with gum, and four on cover. The relevant auction catalogues may be consulted for details. Apart from these, perhaps one or two copies are sold each year, but this is only a very rough guide. There is always keen competition for them, and even damaged copies fetch a high price. Genuinely unused or mint copies are of the utmost rarity. In view

THE LADY McLEOD ISSUE

of the Taylor* find examples on entire or cover form a relatively high proportion of copies that have survived.

As regards the number of Lady McLeods now extant, originally it was thought to number 69, with the rider that the total could clearly be more than that – perhaps even double that figure. A census of all known Lady McLeod stamps, unused, used and on cover follows; this lists some 26 unused, 24 used and at least 39 on cover, some of which may be contrived.

Forgeries of the Lady McLeod do exist; records at the Royal Philatelic Society London show several including, rather unbelievably, a horizontal strip of 11!

In 1985 Dr. Peter Winter, from Bremen in the then West Germany, approached several museums and libraries in Europe that held philatelic collections. Amongst these was the British Library. He requested photographs of some of the more valuable items from the Tapling Collection and one of these was the Lady McLeod.

Several months later an advertisement, in the name of 'ProPhilForum POC GmbH', appeared in the philatelic press offering reproductions of classic rarities. Some of these reproductions were of those items photographed by the British Library, to whom copyright belonged and no permission to reproduce had been given.

The British Library subsequently took legal action against Dr. Winter and reached an out of Court settlement. The copies of the reproductions made from British Library images were destroyed, and some of the dies (including that used for the Lady McLeod) together with two sets of the reproductions were obtained as part of the settlement. One set has been kept by the Library and the second was presented to the Expert Committee of The Royal Philatelic Society London.

It is possible that, during this period, copies of the Lady McLeod stamp had been sold. These reproductions are very good and could possibly persuade the unwary that they were indeed genuine. They were stamped with the word 'Reproduction' on the back but this could easily be removed by an unscrupulous person.

Collectors are therefore warned not to purchase any Lady McLeod stamp or cover unless they are convinced as to its provenance or alternatively, obtain a certificate from a recognised Expert Committee.

^{*} J. Graham Taylor was a collector resident in Trinidad who corresponded with Sir Edward Bacon (see *BWI Handbook*). It is from his firm's correspondence that most of the entires came.

The purpose of this present contribution is to list and illustrate all the recorded copies of the Lady McLeod stamp. The lists details around 85 copies, but it is assumed that this is still some distance short of a complete coverage. In particular, copies cancelled by tearing or with serious defects have not always been illustrated in auction catalogues in the past, but with current valuations are likely to be in the future (**CHAPTER II**).

Despite extensive enquiries, we have been unable to acquire good quality colour images of all known stamps and covers. In such cases, as an aid to identification, less-than-ideal illustrations from past auction catalogues have been included.

The listing is divided into three sections:-

- 1. <u>UNUSED</u> Twenty-four copies have been identified, denoted by an 'M' prefix. Very few examples have gum and <u>some</u> may be genuine mint examples. Practically all of these 'unused' stamps however, seem certain to be derived from uncancelled copies removed from covers or from used copies subsequently cleaned. Sir John Marriott believed that his copy with original gum (M7) was one of only a handful to survive.
- 2. <u>USED</u> Twenty-three copies have been identified, denoted by a 'U' prefix. The normal cancellation was a pen cross, but occasionally another arrangement of pen lines was used. It has often been stated that another form of cancellation was by tearing off a portion of the stamp, though the present survey includes only four such examples (U19, C24 and C30).
- 3. <u>COVERS and PIECES</u> Thirty-nine copies have been identified, with some six others listed from vintage auction catalogues with no illustrations; these are denoted by a 'C' prefix. The dates are taken from enclosures, although one cannot guarantee they belong. The stamps are only rarely tied by manuscript cancellation, but as practically all covers derive from a single correspondence, fakes are difficult. This correspondence was that of Taylor & Co., and comprises all but four of the identifiable covers. The dates of usage range from 28 April 1847 to 21 August 1849. Uncancelled stamps on cover are not unusual.

Below each illustration is a record of the occasions on which the item has been offered at public auction. The realisations, where known, are given in the local currency in which they were sold; all prices exclude any buyer's premium. An explanation of the three letter codes or symbols for currencies are at the end of the listing. Estimates or reserves are in italics and normally, but not always, indicate that the item was unsold. Despite some entries, no systematic attempt has been made to record dealer offerings.

UNUSED STAMPS





M1 Apparently unused on piece, cut horizontally and re-joined (not touched in) lower half has a crease cracking surface at places.

FORSYTH H. R. Harmer, 22 March 1978 Lot 1595.....£360

M2

FERRARI Gilbert & Köhler, 18–20 June 1924 Lot 636....... FFR8,000



МЗ



M4 M5



M3 Repaired and penmarks removed.

H. R. Harmer, 16–17 May 1966 Lot 255.....£125

M4 Lower left corner repaired, slight stains and thinned.

| BURRUS | Robson Lowe, 11 March 1964 | Lot 541£110 |
|---------------|--------------------------------|--------------|
| TURNER | H. R. Harmer, 11–13 March 1980 | Lot 1134£160 |

M5 In Melville, *The Wm. H. Crocker Collection of Rare Stamps of the Whole World*, Page 19. "Lightly pen-cancelled".

Cherrystone, 10–11 July 2007 Lot 1245.......US\$7,000



M6



M7 M8



M6

H. R. Harmer, 2–3 October 1961 Lot 476.....£44

M7 Superb, original gum copy.

CHARLTON

 HENRY
 Harmer Rooke, NY, 4-7 April 1961
 Lot 1422....... US\$2,300

 MARRIOTT
 Spink, 19 September 2001
 Lot 27.......£23,000

M8

MANUS Plumridge, 12–13 January 1933 Lot 427.....£20



M9 M10



M11



M9 RPS Cert (1967) "unused...genuine....cleaned and repaired".

 BARCLAYS
 Phillips, 28 May 1987
 Lot 310......£1,150

 Phillips, 13 November 1997
 Lot 46.....£880

M10 "Fine unused".

 FERRARI
 Gilbert & Köhler, 15–17 November 1922
 Lot 511....... FFR2,800

 STEINDLER
 Robson Lowe, Basel, 14 March 1972
 Lot 599...... CHF10,000

 Feldman, 16 October 1983
 Lot 32667...... CHF 6,500

 Huys-Berlingin, Zurich, 1–2 June 1990
 Lot 1365A..... CHF10,000

 D. Feldman, 16–21 November 1997
 Lot 33456...... CHF11,000

M11 "An especially desirable sound unused example". 1996 Brandon certificate.

MELAT SCHNEIDER H. R. Harmer, 24–25 June 1957 D. Feldman, NY, 19–23 November 1985 Robert A. Siegel, 15–16 October 1996 Schuyler Rumsey, 25 April 2003 H. R. Harmer Inc., 6 June 2008 Lot 506.......£65
Lot 33486......US\$4,200
Lot 717.....US\$6,250
Lot 2055......US\$3,000
Lot 2889.....US\$21,000



M12 M13



M12 "Brilliant fresh unused copy with margins all round, extremely large three sides".

| SNOWDEN | Robson Lowe, Private Treaty, c.1942 | collection | | |
|---------|--|----------------------|--|--|
| HURLOCK | H. R. Harmer, 16–18 & 23–24 June 1958 | Lot 748 Unsold | | |
| | Mohrmann, 27 February–3 March 1962 | Lot 2921 collection | | |
| | Mohrmann, 7–10 December 1965 | Lot 2879a collection | | |
| | SG Auction Galleries, NY, 18 February 1981 | Lot 314US\$5,500 | | |
| MELAT | D. Feldman, NY, 19 November 1985 | Lot 33487US\$3,400 | | |
| | D. Feldman, 16–19 April 1986 | Lot 21054 CHF7,000 | | |
| | Richard Wolffers PT, May 1986 | | | |

M13 "Unused with much original gum", "regummed". RPS (1929), Friedl (1976) Certs.

| HEWITT | Robson Lowe, Basel, 8 October 1968 | Lot 800 CHF15,500 |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Corinphila, 25–30 October 1976 | Lot 4381 CHF8,500 |
| | SG Auctions, 7 December 1978 | Lot 286£6,000 |
| | Colonial Stamp Company, 28 April 1988 | Lot 1249US\$13,000 |
| | Robert A. Siegel, 15 April 1989 | Lot 609US\$15,000 |
| | H. R Harmer, NY, 26 September 1996 | Lot 578US\$8,000 |



M14



M15

M16



M14 "Apparently unused but repaired and painted".

| Western Auctions, 5 May 1984 | Lot 1149£2,100 |
|------------------------------|----------------|
| Postijonen, 22 October 1987 | Lot 1885 |

M15 "Of unused appearance but repaired".

| H. R. Harmer, 16–24 November 1936 | Lot 758£20 |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| H. R. Harmer, 7–9 December 1970 | Lot 947£100 |
| SG Auctions, 12–13 July 1973 | Lot 779£200 |

M16 Illustrated in *The Postage Stamps....of the British Colonies in the West Indies...* published by the then Philatelic Society, London in 1891.

M17





M18

M17 Illustrated in *Stamps of Fame* by L. N. and M. Williams, published by Blandford Press Ltd., London, 1949.

M18 "No gum, small thin and repair".

| COX | H. R. Harmer, 26–28 June 1933 | Lot 158 |
|---------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| | London & Brighton Auctions, | |
| | 11 November 1977 | Lot 311 |
| FRAZER | Spink, 30 October 2003 | Lot 1761£2,800 |



M19 M20



M19 Apparently unused, badly cut into at lower left side and at bottom right.

Gilbert, 10-13 January 1912

Lot 2983

M20 "Extensively repaired".

Köhler, 10–13 February 1993

Lot 3426...... DEM1,350

M21



M22



M21 "Mint".

CHAMPION B. Behr, Paris, retail Anphilex 1996

..... POR

M22

CLUTTERBUCK Plumridge, 11–12 January 1934

Lot 56



M23 M24



M23 SE corner repaired.

JAMES H. R. Harmer, 22 March 1932

Lot 778

M24 Fine four margin copy, close at lower left.

Gilbert, 31 March–5 April 1930

Lot 1437

USED STAMPS



U1



U2 U3



U1 "Repair at lower right and possibly pen cancels removed".

TURNER H. R. Harmer, 11–13 March 1980 Lot 1133.....£240

U2 "One of the finest known".

| CASPARY | Harmers, New York, 14 May 1957 | Lot 572US\$1,600 |
|----------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| CARTIER | SG Auctions, 21 April 1977 | Lot 131£4,200 |

U3 "Touched at top right and lower left corners".



U4



U5 U6



Lot 1478...... US\$5,000

"Pen cross cancellation partially removed, a few small stains".

Cherrystone, 19-20 August 1992

 TURNER
 H. R. Harmer, 11–13 March 1980
 Lot 1132.......£900

 U5
 Tiny nick in left margin.
 Lot 259......£31

 H. R. Harmer, 16–17 October 1939
 Lot 259......£31

 H. R. Harmer, 16–18 December 1957
 Lot 658.....£270

 Robson Lowe, 18 July 1990
 Lot 771.....£1,800

 Cherrystone, 17–18 October 1990
 Lot 771......£1,800

U6 "Crudely repaired at top left corner, damaged at top and a crack near centre but a fine colour".

 HALL
 Robson Lowe, 2–4 June 1964
 Lot 695.......£145

 Robson Lowe, 13–14 April 1966
 Lot 1854......Unsold

 Robson Lowe, 8 March 1967
 Lot 655......£60



U7



U8 U9



U7 Diena cert. This is the same stamp as U4 with a fake cross added. Illustrated in Williams 1993 (as 12 May 1847 cover).

| Habsburg, Feldman, 27 Nov−1 Dec 1989 | Lot 31686 CHF8,500 |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| D. Feldman, 13–16 September 1990 | Lot 40840 CHF 8,500 |
| D. Feldman, 29 November 1991 | Lot 80063 CHF7,000 |

U8

| | Harmer Rooke, 30 October 1935 | Lot 113£46 |
|---------|-------------------------------|-------------------|
| ISLEHAM | Christie's, NY, 11 March 1987 | Lot 2620US\$3,200 |

U9 "Pen cross removed". BPA Cert (1973).

| Harmer Rooke, 1 June 1938 | Lot 351 |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| H. R. Harmer, 5–8 February 1973 | Lot 218£440 |
| SG Auctions, 25–26 September 1975 | Lot 909£600 |



U10



U11 U12



U10

| 010 | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|--|
| JANSSENS | Harmer Rooke, 28–29 April 1933 | Lot 1106 | | | |
| | Stangib NY, 2–3 December 1971 | Lot 779 | | | |
| CHARLTON | H. R. Harmer, NY, 16-17 October 1974 | Lot 947\$4,200 | | | |
| HENRY | | | | | |
| MARIO CONTI | A. Landini, Milan, 13 March 1993 | Lot 2795LIT6,500,000 | | | |
| | H. R. Harmer, 29 August 2001 | Lot 446£9,000 | | | |
| U11 Pen cross r | educed. | | | | |
| | H. R. Harmer, 21 October 1947 | Lot 564£130 | | | |
| | Christie's, 12–13 June 1991 | Lot 338£750 | | | |
| | Colonial Stamp Co, 14 May 1992 | Lot 1789US\$8,500 | | | |
| U12 Pen cross reduced. "Very deep colour, hardly cancelled". | | | | | |
| FERRARI | Gilbert & Köhler, 15–17 November 1922 | Lot 510FFR5,300 | | | |
| BURRUS | Robson Lowe, 10–11 March 1964 | Lot 542£270 | | | |
| | Mohrmann, 23–27 October 1967 | Lot 4501 Unsold | | | |
| | Mohrmann, 21–25 October 1968 | Lot 3389 | | | |
| | H. R. Harmer, 14 May 2009 Lot 184£11 | | | | |

U13





U14

| U13 | "Surface | scratches | and | pen | cross | removed, | small | thinning' | ٠. |
|-----|----------|-----------|-----|-----|-------|----------|-------|-----------|----|
| | | | | | | | | | |

| JAFFE | H. R. Harmer, 7–9 December 1970 Spink, 4 October 2006 | Lot 946£130 Lot 1689£2,800 |
|--------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| U14 "Margins cle | ear to large and deep rich colour". RPS Cert | (1946). |
| | Harmer Rooke, 19–21 June 1940 | Lot 791£67.50 |
| MORTEN BOND | H. R. Harmer, 4–12 March 1946 | Lot 1038£125 |
| AMUNDSEN | SG Auctions, 6–8 December 1967 | Lot 500£675 |
| | SG Auctions, 17 January 1973 | Lot 1124£925 |
| | H. R. Harmer, 5–6 November 1997 | Lot 2407 Unsold |
| | H. R. Harmer, 27–28 January 1998 | Lot 1998£3,000 |
| | Cherrystone, 17 December 2003 | Lot 1971 |
| ZATULOVE | Harmers, 11 November 2008 | Lot 42£2,200 |
| | U15 U16 | U17 |







U15 On small niece

| U15 | On small piece. | |
|------|---|----------------------------|
| | Auction Phila, Milan, 9–11 July 1991 H. R. Harmer, 18 December 2001 | Lot 180 Lot 1361£8,000 |
| | H. R. Harmer, 20 December 2005 | Lot 1008£7,500 |
| U16 | "Thinned at top and has a large part of the upper painted in". BPA Cert (1959). | half of the stamp entirely |
| | Robson Lowe, 31 October–1 November 1967 | Lot 1166 Unsold |
| | Boumemouth Stamp Auctions, | |
| | 29 February–1 March 1968 | Lot 934£36 |
| | BWI Auctions, 15 June 1984 | Lot 778£700 |
| | Pennymead Auctions, 19 October 1995 | Lot 546£575 |
| 1117 | "It is gamina alogned and ranginad" DDS Cort (1067) | |

U17 "It is genuine, cleaned and repaired". RPS Cert (1967).

| H. R. Harmer, 7–9 November 1967 | Lot 1165 | £100 |
|---------------------------------|----------|------|
| H. R. Harmer, 17–18 July 1979 | Lot 701 | £625 |



U18



U19 U20



U18 Heavily creased copy, "genuine...cannot be passed as unused". BPA Cert (1963).

| MIRABAUD | Gilbert & Köhler, 4–8 May 1909 | Lot 3128 |
|-----------------|--|----------------|
| | Harmer Rooke, 26–27 February 1937 | Lot 517 |
| | Harmer Rooke, 16–17 May 1940 | Lot 569 |
| | H. R. Harmer, 22–24 June 1964 | Lot 563£105 |
| | H. R. Harmer, 30 September–1 October 1968 | Lot 636£100 |
| | Robert A. Siegel, 24 March 1970 | Lot 278US\$900 |
| U19 "With the c | orner stripped is genuine". RPS Cert (1969). | |
| | H. R. Harmer, 26–27 February 1951 | Lot 491£40 |
| | H. R. Harmer, 4–6 May 1970 | Lot 703£95 |
| | Robson Lowe, 11–12 January 1972 | Lot 1090£100 |

Pen cancel removed, heavily repaired. U20



U21 **U23**



Lot 1117...... DEM750 SG Merkur GmbH, 10–12 October 1974

"Used, surface scuff, repaired thin". U21

KELLY

U22 Cross partly removed, subsequently seen on entire C26 (6 Jan 1848) with a stronger

cross added but the stamp does not belong.

HALL Robert A. Siegel, 15 September 2000 Lot 2315......US\$4,500

U23 Rich colour but repaired and touched up.

> H. R. Harmer, NY, 29 January–1 February 1974

Robson Lowe, Zurich, 18 April 1985

Lot 2903.....US\$625

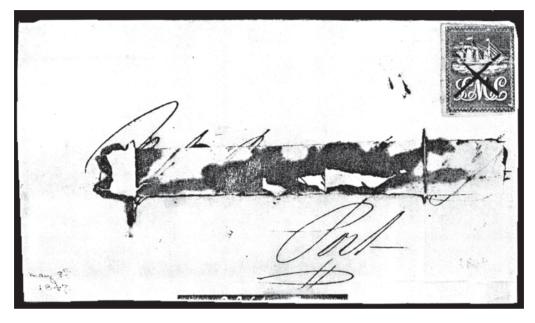
Lot 2132..... CHF2,100

COVERS



C1 28 April 1847, from San Fernando to Port of Spain. Addressed to Messrs. Taylor Graham & Angus. Stamp cancelled by eight small pen strokes. Illustrated in *Private Ship Letter Stamps of the World Part 1: The Caribbean* by Ringström and Tester, 1977.

| CHARLTON | | |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| HENRY | Harmer Rooke, NY, 4-7 April 1961 | Lot 1424US\$1,600 |
| | Corinphila, 1–6 June 1981 | Lot 1114 CHF26,000 |
| | D. Feldman, 16–22 October 1983 | Lot 32668 CHF24,000 |
| ZANARIA | | CHF35,000 |



C2 8 May 1847. Stamp cancelled by two cross strokes. Crease through stamp and address clumsily removed. Apparently to Taylor, Port of Spain.

CHARLTON HENRY

| Harmer Rooke, NY, 4–7 April 1961 |
|-----------------------------------|
| Mohrmann, 6–10 June 1961 |
| Matthew Bennett, 13–14 April 2002 |

| ex-Lot 1910 | collection |
|-------------|------------|
| Lot 2864 | DEM2,500 |
| Lot 1840 | US\$2.100 |



(Illustration by courtesy of David Brandon)

C3 11 May 1847, pen cancelled on original wrapper from Port of Spain to San Fernando. Addressed to Messrs. Taylor & Co.

| CHARLTON | | |
|----------|---------------------------------------|------------------|
| HENRY | Harmer Rooke, NY, 12-15 December 1961 | Lot 932US\$1,300 |
| | H. R. Harmer, 20-21 May 1963 | Lot 491£500 |
| | David Brandon, Private Treaty, 2007 | POR |



C4 11 May 1847, "Cover has been reinforced and patched up". Signed Diena at right of stamp.

| | H. R. Harmer, 17–24 July 1933 | Lot 823£25 |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| LEATHERS | Phillips, 13 November 1980 | Lot 99£4,100 |
| GUNN | Cavendish, 26 September 2002 | Lot 546£16,000 |



C5 12 May 1847, from San Fernando to Port of Spain. Addressed to Taylor Graham & Angus. Stamp cancelled by two cross strokes. Letter sheet has two portions missing and has a vertical fold which has split the paper and is reinforced. RPS Cert (1967) states "the stamp has been lifted, the cover treated and the stamp replaced". Illustrated in L. N. Williams Encyclopaedia of Rare and Famous Stamps, 1993, Page 284.

| | Ventom, Bull & Cooper, 11-12 May 1905 | Lot 293 £7.10s |
|--------|---|---------------------|
| COX | H. R. Harmer, 26–28 June 1933 | Lot 157£46 |
| DIBBLE | H. R. Harmer, NY, 21–22 October 1941 | Lot 442US\$215 |
| | H. R. Harmer, 3–4 April 1967 | Lot 172£420 |
| MELLOR | Robson Lowe, 29 May 1969 | Lot 2495 Unsold |
| | Robson Lowe, Geneva, 26 April 1979 | Lot 51 CHF19,000 |
| | D. Feldman, 29 November–3 December 1982 | Lot 13975 CHF15,000 |
| | Mercurphila, 1–3 December 1983 | DEM22,000 |
| MELAT | D. Feldman, NY, 19–23 November 1985 | Lot 33489US\$8,500 |
| | Shreves, 15–16 June 2001 | Lot 1241US\$6,000 |
| | Argyll Etkin, 4 March 2008 | Lot 1101£13,000 |



C6 18 May 1847, from San Fernando to Port of Spain. Addressed to Taylor Graham & Angus. Stamp (defective) cancelled by two cross strokes (partly removed). RPS Cert (1960) states "genuine; an attempt has been made to remove pen cancellation and defects caused thereby have been painted over". Seen in a David Field advertisement in *The London Philatelist*, Nov–Dec 1985, with new pen cross added and tying the cover. Also BPA Cert (1975).

| REID | Robson Lowe, 18 November 1959 | Lot 330£150 |
|------|--|-------------------------|
| | Larisch (Munich), 22–25 November 1960 | Lot 3323 DEM2,700 |
| | SG Auctions, 15–16 February 1973 | Lot 783 Unsold |
| | SG Auctions, Johannesburg, 15 October 1975 | Lot 647ZAR1,400 |
| | D. Feldman, 29–30 October 1976 | Lot 839 CHF10,000 |
| | Mohrmann, 10–12 April 1978 | Lot 58 <i>DEM20,000</i> |
| | Francois Feldman, September 1998 | |

Spink, 22 October 2004 Lot 3523...... Withdrawn



C7 18 May 1847, from Port of Spain to San Fernando. Addressed to Messrs. Taylor & Co. Stamp cancelled by two cross strokes. Stamp with very wide right margin. Illustrated in *Private Ship Letter Stamps of the World Part 1: The Caribbean* by Ringström and Tester.

| HEATHCOTE | Robson Lowe, 10 December 1968 | Lot 356£500 |
|------------------|---|---------------------|
| | D. Feldman, 16–21 November 1987 | Lot 41439 CHF27,600 |
| | Christie's, 26 May 1994 | Lot 92£8,000 |
| | H. R. Harmer Inc, NY, 26 September 1996 | Lot 579US\$15,000 |
| | Spink, 8 May 1997 | Lot 1128 Withdrawn |
| | Spink, 16 July 1998 | Lot 892£6,500 |
| LEBOW | Robert A. Siegel, 9 November 2004 | Lot 2166 US\$18,000 |
| | Spink, 6 June 2007 | Lot 1115£14,000 |



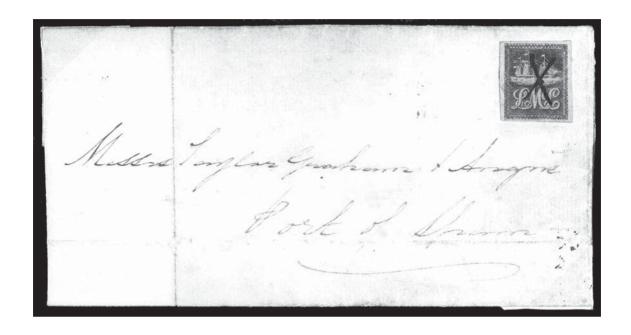
C8 18 May 1847, from San Fernando to Port of Spain. Addressed to Taylor Graham & Angus. Stamp cancelled by two cross strokes. Illustrated in the *Philatelic Guide No 2* (Garratt-Adams).

| ROYLE | Plumridge, 12–27 May 1921 | Lot 1515£54 |
|-----------------|---|--------------------|
| AMUNDSEN | SG Auctions, 8 December 1967 | Lot 501£1,600 |
| WYER | Kelleher, 14 November 1977 | Lot 1123US\$7,000 |
| | D. Feldman, Private Treaty, Spring 1984 | Lot 30094 POR |
| MELAT | D. Feldman, NY, 19-23 November 1985 | Lot 33490US\$8,500 |
| | B. Behr, Paris, 1987 | FFR70,000 |



C9 29 May 1847, from San Fernando to Port of Spain. Addressed to Taylor Graham & Angus. Stamp cancelled by two strong very heavy cross strokes. Cover with creases not affecting stamp.

| Lot 470FFR9,500 |
|----------------------|
| Lot 227£70 |
| Lot 303£75 |
| Lot 2921 Collection |
| Lot 2879a Collection |
| Lot 1517£700 |
| |



C10 1 June 1847, from San Fernando to Port of Spain. Addressed to Taylor Graham & Angus. Stamp cancelled by two strong cross strokes. Illustrated in *Goddens Gazette* of February 1940, Page 24 (article by L. Snowden) and on the front cover of March 1940 *Stamp Lover* (covering sale of David Bernhard's collection).

Luder Edelmann, 15–26 April 1929 Harmer Rooke, 11–12 October 1929 H. R. Harmer, NY, 6–8 June 1955 Cherrystone, 27–28 July 1988 Lot 4284.....*FFR125,000* Lot 956......£85 Lot 650......US\$165



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C11 2 June 1847, from Port of Spain to San Fernando. Addressed to Messrs. Taylor & Co. Stamp left uncancelled. Royal Collection. Illustrated in *The Philatelist*, Vol.16, No. 7, April 1950 on Page 195 and in *Stamp Collecting*, 21 March 1974.



C12 1 July 1847, from Port of Spain to San Fernando. Addressed to Messrs. Taylor & Co. Stamp cancelled by two cross strokes and cover heavily toned.

STEINDLER

| Harmer Rooke, 17–18 November 1932 | Lot 401 £73.10s |
|------------------------------------|------------------|
| H. R. Harmer, 16–24 November 1936 | Lot 813£42 |
| Robson Lowe, Basel, 14 March 1972 | Lot 600 CHF2,500 |
| Bournemouth Stamp Auctions, | |
| 3 November 1972 | Lot 1061£725 |
| Robert A. Siegel, 14–16 March 1985 | Lot 760US\$7,500 |
| Universal Philatelic Auctions, | |
| 12 October 2004 | Lot 11058£15,000 |



C13 12 July 1847, from San Fernando to Port of Spain. Addressed to Taylor Graham & Angus. Stamp cancelled by two cross strokes with a blot in the middle.

| GIBSON | E. Klein, 11 March 1944 | Lot 424 | US\$230 |
|---------------|--|----------|-----------|
| | Robert A. Siegel, 14–17 July 1970 | Lot 1737 | US\$1,900 |
| | Robert A. Siegel, 23 March 1972 | Lot 283 | US\$2,400 |
| | Philastamps Private Treaty, 17 August 1979 | Lot 36 | |

C14 15 July 1847, Uncancelled on cover (date cited by Bacon as the first record of the issue). Facsimile illustrated in the *Philatelic Record*, Vol. 4, July 1882, Page 116.



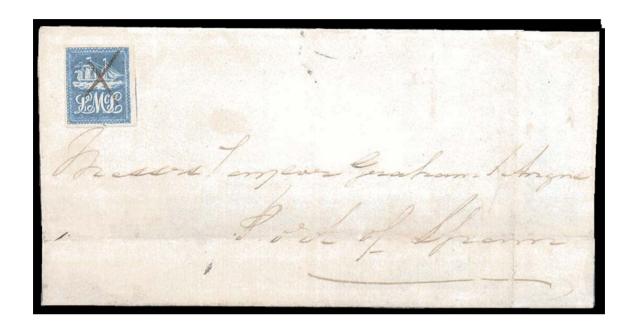
C15 18 August 1847, to Taylor Graham and Angus, Port of Spain, repaired tear at top of cover.

| CHAMPION | B. Behr, Paris, Spring 1989, retail | Lot 3605 POR |
|-----------------|--|--------------------|
| | Huys-Berlingin, 1–2 June 1990 | Lot 1365 CHF20,000 |
| | B. Behr, Paris, 1997, retail | Lot 2247FFR120,000 |
| | B. Behr, Paris, 2001 | Lot 5006 POR |
| GILBERT | Spink/H. R. Harmer Inc., 15-16 June 2005 | Lot 1345£11,000 |



C16 28 August 1847, from San Fernando to Port of Spain. Addressed to Taylor Graham & Angus. Stamp cancelled by two cross strokes.

| DINGWALL | H. R. Harmer, 24 October–1 November 1927 | Lot 327 £52.10s |
|----------|--|----------------------|
| BURRUS | Robson Lowe, 10-11 March 1964 | Lot 543£260 |
| TURNER | H. R. Harmer, 11–13 March 1980 | Lot 1128£2,300 |
| MELAT | D. Feldman, NY, 19–23 November 1985 | Lot 33488 US\$11,000 |
| | D. Feldman, Chicago, 30 May 1986 | Lot 50401US\$9,000 |
| | Cherrystone, 7 September 2005 | Lot 1436 US\$15,000 |
| ZATULOVE | Harmers, 11 November 2008 | Lot 44£10,000 |



C17 30 August 1847, from San Fernando to Port of Spain. Addressed to Taylor Graham & Angus. Stamp cancelled by two cross strokes. "A wonderful copy cancelled by pen cross with large margins showing portions of adjoining stamp at right, used on complete double letter sheet dated 30 August 1847 to Port of Spain".

| SNOWDEN | Robson Lowe, Private Treaty, c.1942 | collection |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
| HURLOCK | H. R. Harmer, 16–18 & 23–24 June 1958 | Lot 749£540 |
| HURLOCK | H. R. Harmer, 30–31 May, 1 June 1960 | Lot 175£350 |
| | Christie's, NY, 11 December 1986 | Lot 302 US\$11,000 |



C18 August 1847(?), from San Fernando to Port of Spain, stamp cancelled by two cross strokes. Most probably addressed to Messrs. Barnet & Best Co, the cover had the address panel cut out, repaired and the addressee incorrectly rewritten as 'Bank Port of Spain & Co'.

| H. R. Harmer, 16–24 March 1936 | Lot 817£42 |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| H. R. Harmer, NY, 15 December 1977 | Lot 1073US\$4,500 |
| Robert A. Siegel, 3 October 1992 | Lot 951US\$3,250 |



C19 3 September 1847, from Port of Spain to San Fernando. Addressed to Messrs. Taylor & Co. Filing crease through stamp, cancelled by two strong cross strokes and small surface abrasion at right. Marginal and probably corner copy on entire lettersheet dated 3 September 1847.

| THOMAS | H. R. Harmer, 28–29 May 1945 | Lot 411£67.50 |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| | Harmer Rooke, 23–24 April 1953 | Lot 421£140 |
| CLARK | H. R. Harmer, 29–30 January 1962 | Lot 147 Unsold |
| | Harmer Rooke, 21–22 May 1964 | Lot 566£320 |
| | H. R. Harmer, 19–21 July 1983 | Lot 2124£1,900 |
| | H. R. Harmer, 9–10 November 1983 | Lot 2307£1,550 |
| MELAT | D. Feldman, NY, 19–23 November 1985 | Lot 33491US\$4,000 |
| | D. Feldman, 16–19 April 1986 | Lot 21055 CHF3,400 |
| | Köhler, 8-11 October 1986 | Lot 5327 Unsold |
| | Robert A. Siegel, 2 May 1987 | Lot 529US\$6,000 |
| | Filasta, 5 November 1988 | Lot 537LIT20 million |



C20 13 September 1847, on folded letter from San Fernando to Port of Spain. Addressed to Taylor Graham & Angus. Stamp uncancelled. RPS Cert (1947).

| VOISIN | Couturier-Bernichon, 19–23 April 1909 | |
|---------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
| HURLOCK | H. R. Harmer, 1−2 June 1959 | Lot 266£360 |
| CLARK | H. R. Harmer, 29–30 January 1962 | Lot 146£300 |
| | SG Auctions, NY, 18 February 1981 | Lot 315US\$8,000 |
| | D. Feldman, 4–9 November 1985 | Lot 12884 CHF4,600 |



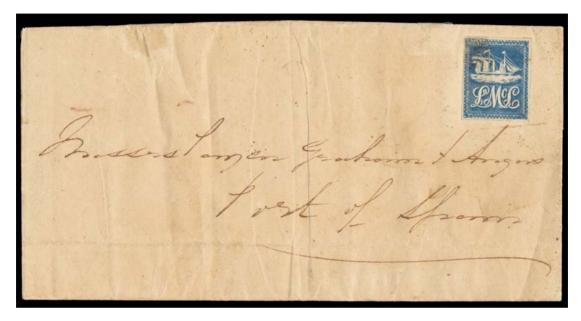
C21 13 September 1847, addressed to Taylor & Co. San Fernando.

Behr, October 2008, Private Treaty Spink, 22 January 2009 Lot 427.....£10-12,000



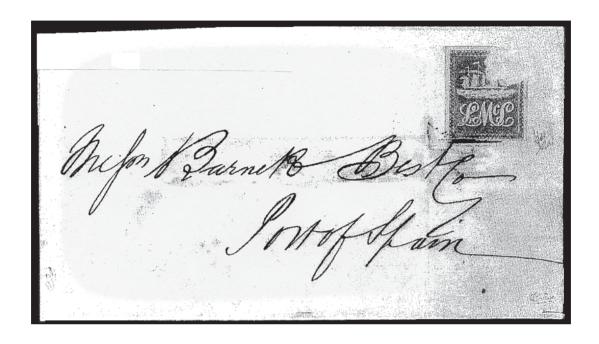
C22 14 September 1847, from Port of Spain to San Fernando. Addressed to Messrs. Taylor & Co. Stamp cancelled by two cross strokes. Illustrated in *An Album of Rare Stamps* by Vallancey, 1982. RPS Cert (1945).

| SNOWDEN | Robson Lowe, Private Treaty, c.1942 | collection |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | (boug | ght by Hurlock) |
| HURLOCK | H. R. Harmer, 1–2 June 1959 | Lot 267£360 |
| MARRIOTT | Spink, 19 September 2001 | Lot 28£23,000 |



(Illustration courtesy of the National Postal Museum, Smithsonian Institution, USA)

C23 23 October 1847, from San Fernando to Port of Spain with 'PEMBERTON/WILSON & CO' handstamp. Addressed to Taylor Graham & Angus. Stamp apparently unused.



24 December 1847, from San Fernando to Port of Spain, stamp cancelled by stripping C24 one corner. Addressed to Messrs. Barnet & Best Co. Cover with address panel previously cancelled by heavy ink marking (1987) and subsequently lightened and improved.

Lot 299..... Unsold

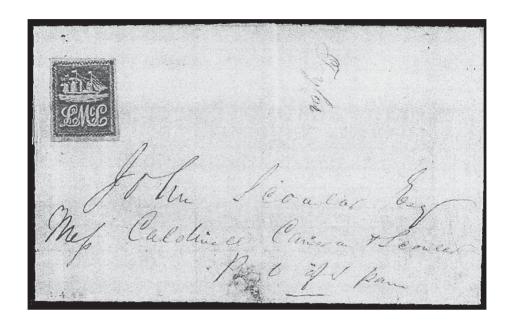
| | Ventom, Bull and Cooper, 28 Feb-1 Mar 1901 | Lot 340£5.5s |
|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | Harmer Rooke, NY, 27-29 March 1963 | Lot 979US\$150 |
| BRASSLER | Christie's, NY, 15 December 1987 | Lot 851US\$850 |
| | Harmers Auctions SA, 3 November 1988 | Lot 2070 Unsold |
| | H. R. Harmer, Private Treaty, May 1990 | Lot 263£6,600 |

H. R. Harmer, 17-18 July 1990



C25 Undated cover (1847?), from Port of Spain to San Fernando. Addressed to Messrs. Taylor & Co. Stamp cancelled by two cross strokes. RPS Cert (1947) states "it is damaged owing to a stab made to fumigate the letter".

| | Ventom, Bull & Cooper, 9 December 1897 | Lot 294£10 |
|-----------------|--|---------------------|
| | Corinphila, 9–14 October 1967 | Lot 4822 CHF12,500 |
| | SG Auctions, 10–11 September 1981 | Lot 685£3,600 |
| BARCLAYS | Phillips, 28 May 1987 | Lot 311£2,500 |
| | Robert A. Siegel, 18 October 1996 | Lot 2327 US\$15,000 |
| | Spink, 14 October 1997 | Lot 983£3,500 |



C26 4 January 1848, an uncancelled pale shade of the stamp with large margins. From San Fernando to Port of Spain, addressed to John Scoular Esq.

CHARLTON

HENRY

Harmer Rooke, NY, 4–7 April 1961

Lot 1423......US\$1,900



C27 6 January 1848, from Port of Spain to Messrs Taylor & Co. San Fernando, genuine entire and stamp, but stamp (U23) does not belong to the cover and the pen cross has been added.



C28 14 January 1848, to Messrs. Taylor & Co., San Fernando, stamp cut into at left base but with neat pen cross and cover with only slight faults.

| SEYBOLD | Morgenthau, 14 April 1910 | Lot 1978US\$44 |
|----------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| | H. R. Harmer, NY, 6–8 June 1955 | Lot 949US\$390 |
| BASS | H. R. Harmer, NY, 5-6 November 1958 | Lot 1620US\$675 |
| | Mohrmann, 13–16 November 1962 | Lot 1940 DEM4,500 |
| | Mohrmann, 5–8 March 1963 | Lot 1866 DEM4,500 |
| | Corinphila, 6–9 June 2002 | Lot 2611 CHF8,000 |
| ZATULOVE | Harmers, 11 November 2008 | Lot 43£10,000 |



C29 26 January 1848, from Port of Spain to San Fernando. Addressed to Messrs. Taylor& Co. Stamp cancelled by one large blot.

| Shanahan, 29 November 1958 | Lot 644 Unsold |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| Shanahan, 21 February 1959 | Lot 664 Unsold |
| Shanahan, 4 April 1959 | Lot 518£400 |
| Robson Lowe, 11 December 1963 | Lot 1443£450 |
| D. Feldman, 1–3 May 1989 | Lot 20564 CHF4,600 |
| Soler y Llach, 6–7 March 1990 | Lot 883 PTA1,450,000 |
| Cherrystone, 16–17 January 1991 | Lot 1158 US\$15,000 |
| | |



C30 3 February 1848, from San Fernando to Port of Spain. Large part of entire, stamp cancelled by stripping corners. Addressed to William Graham Esq. RPS Cert. "it is genuine, cancelled by stripping corners".

| | Harmer Rooke, 19–21 June 1940 | Lot /90£9 |
|---------|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| HURLOCK | H. R. Harmer, 16–13 & 23–24 June 1958 | Lot 750£105 |
| | SG Auctions, 8–10 July 1970 | Lot 871£375 |
| | SG Auctions, 22–24 October 1970 | Lot 675£390 |
| | SG Auctions, 12–13 July 1973 | Lot 780£365 |



C31 23 February 1848, from Port of Spain to San Fernando. Addressed to Messrs. Taylor & Co.

| COLLINS | Plumridge, 4 May 1928 | Lot 181 |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|
| CHARLTON | | |
| HENRY | Harmer Rooke, NY, 12–15 December 1961 | Lot 931\$1,600 |
| (TOMASINI) | SG Auctions, 4 October 1973 | Lot 125£3,000 |
| | Corinphila, 26–31 March 1984 | Lot 3905 CHF28,000 |
| RAMKISSOON | Matthew Bennett Inc, Zurich, | |
| | 6 December 2006 | Lot 2026 CHF32,500 |
| SCARBOROUGI | H Spink, 14 November 2008 | Lot 2009£15,000 |



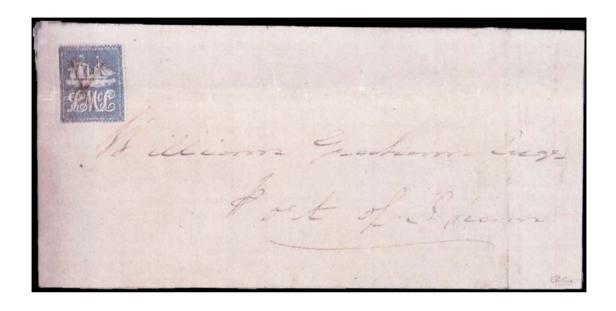
C32 2 March 1848, from Port of Spain to San Fernando. Addressed to Messrs. Taylor & Co. Corner copy with full margins on two sides, cancelled by two cross strokes. Philatelic Foundation Cert (1979).

| Robert A. Siegel, 4 April 1979 | Lot 322US\$10,000 |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Muscott, May 1980 | retail£15,000 |
| Western Auctions, 6 September 1986 | Lot 1746£10,000 |
| Habsburg, Feldman, 4–9 December 1988 | Lot 30962 CHF19,000 |
| Robson Lowe, 9 May 1990 | Lot 80£8,800 |
| Köhler, 8 February 1997 | Lot 546 Unsold |



C33 5 March 1848, from Port of Spain to San Fernando. Addressed to Alex(ander) Taylor Esq. Stamp, defective at top, cancelled by two cross strokes and cover stains.

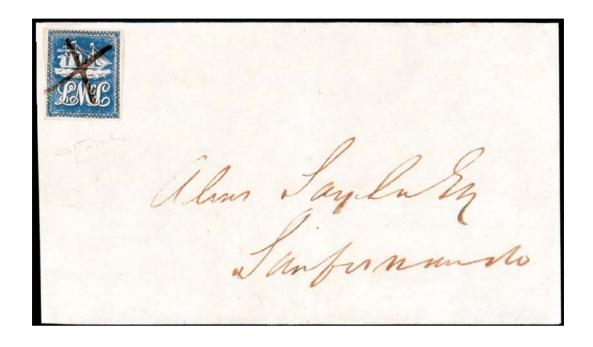
| TURNER | H. R. Harmer, 11–13 March 1980 | Lot 1129£1,650 |
|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| | Köhler, 10–13 February 1982 | Lot 4736 DEM13,500 |
| | Rösner, Nürnberg, June 1982 | Lot 4049A DEM24,500 |
| | Rapp, 7–10 May 2007 | Lot 1337 CHF12,500 |



C34 18 March 1848, from San Fernando to Port of Spain. Addressed to William Graham Esq. Diena Cert (1972) states "appears to be somewhat thinned and the pen cancellation has slightly damaged the surface".

| STEINDLE | K |
|----------|---|
|----------|---|

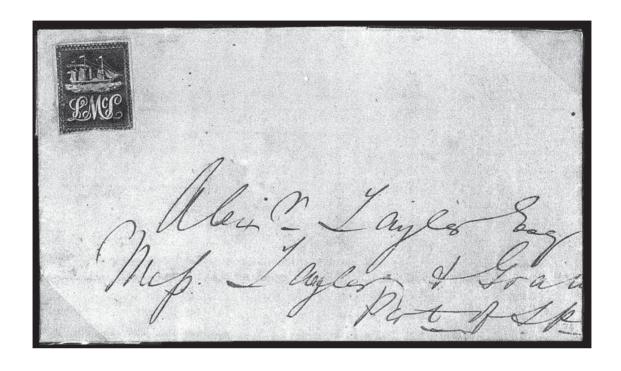
| Robson Lowe, Basel, 14 March 1972 | Lot 601 CHF14,000 |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Robson Lowe, 16 January 1973 | Lot 385 Unsold |
| Robson Lowe, 1 May 1973 | Lot 342 Unsold |
| Robson Lowe, Basel, 21 March 1974 | Lot 792 CHF6,250 |
| Habsburg Feldman, 4–9 December 1988 | Lot 30963 CHF9,500 |
| Robson Lowe, Zurich, 13 June 1990 | Lot 540 Unsold |
| Cherrystone, 19–20 August 1992 | Lot 1479 US\$15,000 |
| Filasta, November 1992 | Lot 1110 Unsold |



C35 20 March 1848, to Alex Taylor Esq, San Fernando. Piece skimmed off surface of stamp at top.

| DEDI | INGIN | |
|------|-------|--|
| KHKI | | |
| | | |

| Robson Lowe PHA, 10 February 1954 | Lot 437£52.50 |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Stangib, NY, 2–3 December 1971 | Lot 780 |
| J. W. Kaufmann, 22 November 1977 | Lot 307US\$3,500 |
| Sothebys, NY, 18-21 March 1980 | Lot 2657US\$3,000 |
| Chiani, 20–25 November 1995 | Lot 1249 CHF6,000 |



C36 21 August 1849, from San Fernando to Port of Spain, addressed to Alex(ander) Taylor, Messrs. Taylor etc. Stamp with lower corners repaired and pen cancel removed; toned. RPS Cert. states "stamp has been removed, cleaned and replaced, cannot be certified as belonging to the lettersheet".

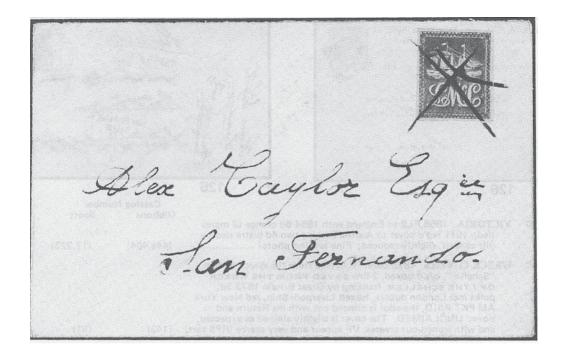
| R. Koerber, 30 April-1 May 1976 | Lot 2084US\$2,400 |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| H. R. Harmer, 11–13 March 1980 | Lot 1130£270 |
| Köhler, 8–11 October 1980 | Lot 4892a DEM10,000 |
| Siegel, 29 April 1981 | Lot 606US\$5,750 |
| D. Feldman, 21–26 May 1982 | Lot 12146 CHF4,000 |
| Richard Wolffers, 1-4 August 1984 | Lot 935 US\$4-5,000 |



C37 25 September 1849, from San Fernando to Port of Spain, addressed to Alex(ander) Taylor. Stamp looks unused (pen cancel removed?). Stamp removed and replaced. Cover treated to reduce horizontal fold and water-toning.

RAMKISSOON Robert A. Siegel, 29 April 1981 Lot 606.......US\$5,750

Matthew Bennett Inc, Zurich,
6 December 2006 Lot 2027....... CHF7,500



C38 Undated cover from Port of Spain to San Fernando cancelled with an unusual pen cross. Brun Cert (1964). RPS Cert. states "faked cover".



C39 Uncancelled on part cover to Taylor & Co, San Fernando. Tapling Collection, British Library.

The following six covers appear in very old catalogues where there were no accompanying photographs to identify them. They may, in fact, already be in our listing but there is no way of telling. They are included for completeness only.

C39 Superb specimen uncancelled on letter.

| Cheveley, 8 March 1893 | Lot 209£14 |
|------------------------|------------|
| | |

C40 Pen cancelled on entire envelope.

| LEVENSON | Albrecht, New York, 26-28 March 1895 | Lot 664US\$75 |
|----------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| | | |

C41 Minute cut in one place, but very fine copy.

C42 Damaged at top but on entire original.

C43 Uncancelled, torn at top.

C44 Used on piece of original with pen cancel, cut close at right.

REALISATIONS

Realisations, where known, are listed, without the addition of buyers premium in the local currency in which they were sold. Where realisations are not known, sometimes estimates are shown; these are in italics. Abbreviations used for currencies are as follows:—

| CHF - | _ | Swiss Franc | LIT | _ | Italian Lira |
|-------|---|--------------------|------|---|--------------------|
| DEM - | _ | German Deustchmark | PTA | _ | Spanish Peseta |
| FFR - | _ | French Franc | US\$ | _ | US Dollar |
| £ - | _ | Pounds Sterling | ZAR | _ | South African Rand |
| € - | _ | Euro | | | |